

## NOMENCLATURES

|                            |                                                            |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\alpha$                   | weight decay parameter                                     |
| $\beta$                    | inverse noise variance parameter                           |
| $a, \mathbf{a}$            | output of network                                          |
| $b, \mathbf{b}$            | individual bias, biases                                    |
| $e, \mathbf{e}$            | individual error, all data set errors                      |
| $E(\mathbf{w})$            | the objective function of NN                               |
| $E_D$                      | the sum of squared errors                                  |
| $E_w$                      | the sum of squared weights                                 |
| $E(N)$                     | residual stiffness after $N$ loading cycles                |
| $f(\mathbf{x})$            | the least square function of residuals                     |
| $\gamma$                   | the effective number of NN parameters (weights)            |
| $\mathbf{g}$               | gradient vector                                            |
| $\mathbf{H}$               | Hessian matrix                                             |
| $\mathbf{I}$               | identity matrix                                            |
| $\mathbf{J}$               | Jacobian matrix of $\mathbf{r}$                            |
| $I$                        | the total number of weights during initialization          |
| $i$                        | the iteration step                                         |
| $\lambda$                  | the Levenberg-Marquardt parameter                          |
| $L$                        | the total number of elements in the input vector           |
| $N$                        | fatigue life (cycle)                                       |
| $O_q$                      | individual observation data                                |
| $P, \mathbf{p}$            | individual input, the NN inputs                            |
| $Q$                        | the number of training examples or observation data        |
| $R$                        | stress ratio                                               |
| $\mathbf{r}$               | residuals                                                  |
| $R(N)$                     | residual strength after $N$ loading cycles                 |
| $S$                        | the applied stress                                         |
| $\sigma_{\max} (S_{\max})$ | maximum stress                                             |
| $\sigma_{\min} (S_{\min})$ | minimum stress                                             |
| $\sigma_m (S_m)$           | mean stress                                                |
| $\sigma_a (S_a)$           | amplitude stress                                           |
| $s$                        | the number of hidden neurons                               |
| $T, \mathbf{t}$            | individual target variable, the NN targets                 |
| $\theta$                   | the angle of a lamina within a laminate relative to x-axis |
| $\varsigma$                | the gain ratio                                             |
| $w, \mathbf{w}$            | individual weight, weights                                 |
| $W$                        | the total number of weights                                |
| $\omega$                   | fatigue loading frequency                                  |