

**ULTRACAPACITORS FOR BETTER BATTERY  
PERFORMANCE**

by

**MOHD LUQMAN BIN RUSAIDI**

**A project dissertation submitted to the Electrical & Electronics Programme**

**in partial fulfilment of the requirements**

**for the Degree**

**Bachelor of Engineering (Hons)**

**(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)**

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI PETRONAS**

**TRONOH, PERAK**

**May 2011**

# **CERTIFICATION OF APPROVAL**

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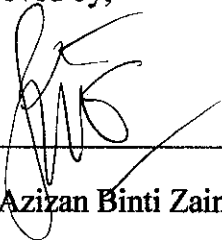
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Approved by,



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**(Pn. Azizan Binti Zainal Abidin)**

**Project Supervisor**

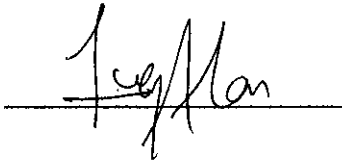
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**May 2011**

## **CERTIFICATION OF ORIGINALITY**

This is to certify that I am responsible for the work submitted in this project, that the original work is my own except as specified in the references and acknowledgements, and that the original work contained herein have not been undertaken or done by unspecified sources or persons.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Luqman', is written over a horizontal line.

**Mohd Luqman Bin Rusaidi**

## **ABSTRACT**

Portability in devices is ever increasing as the technology nowadays is moving forward to be in line with human lifestyles which prefer multitasking in daily routine. As the portable devices are consuming battery as a main source of electricity, battery with long lasting performance is preferable. Battery contains heavy metals such as mercury, lead, nickel, zinc and manganese which are hazardous to environment and humankind. Battery with short runtime will need for a frequent replacement which leads to more heavy metals waste. Eventually, a new industrial revolution of nanotechnology has a great impact on the development of ultracapacitor. Ultracapacitor has been an interest in electrical and electronic field as its capability has an obvious improvement which can contribute for further development of electrical devices. Therefore, The objective of this project is to study the effects of ultracapacitor on the battery performance in terms of its ability to sustain voltage of the battery over time and provide enough current to the load for a longer time Throughout this project, the circuit of standalone battery, battery in parallel with ultracapacitor and battery in series with ultracapacitor are tested. Ultracapacitors used with the capacitance of 0.5F, 1.0F, 1.5F and 2.0F give the different voltage and current at the load over time. The results in this project will be a comparison of graph of voltage and current for each circuit arrangement over the time. In conclusion, ultracapacitor with the capacitance 0.5F connected in parallel with battery give the best improvement to the battery performance. However, the larger capacitance value of ultracapacitor is not a factor which will give a better performance of the battery

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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# **CHAPTER 1**

## **INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Background of Study**

Ultracapacitor, supercapacitor or EDLC (Electric Double Layer Capacitor) is the same thing which is a capacitor where its ability has been improved over a conventional capacitor. As the advance of technology nowadays, nano size particle of materials have opened up brilliant ideas among researcher to develop the existing capacitor in to a better capacitor. Ultracapacitor has a higher energy density in comparison with conventional capacitor where it can store more energy over time [1]. Due to its advantages, it is applicable in numerous applications such as lighting system, uninterruptible power supply (UPS), Hybrid electric vehicles (HEV), electronic devices, power tools, industrial equipment and telecommunication systems.

### **1.2 Problem Statement**

AC supply is a major supply current used all over the world. But with the new era of technology, DC supply is turning up as an important current source for electrical devices. Sophisticated devices such as laptops, PDAs and cell phones which are using batteries as their storage devices have contribute to a mass produced of batteries. Batteries which are containing heavy metals such as mercury, lead, cadmium, and nickel are hazardous to environment if its' were improperly disposed [2]. Furthermore, batteries with short runtime and lifespan will result a frequent replacement and leads to more heavy metals waste.

### **1.3 Objectives and Scope of Study**

This project is aimed to study the effects of ultracapacitors on the battery performance in terms of its ability to sustain the battery voltage and provide enough current to the loads for a longer time. As the earlier research done by other researcher, it has been proved that the combination of battery with ultracapacitors can prolong battery run time [3]. Thus, this project will be on more details experimentation to analyze the performance of both battery and ultracapacitor based on the recommendations from the previous researcher.

This project will show the variations resulted as more ultracapacitor with different capacitance value are used in that particular combinations. In order to get a convincing result of ultracapacitor capability, comparison of result on standalone battery, battery with combination of ultra capacitor which will indicate how far the performance does improved.

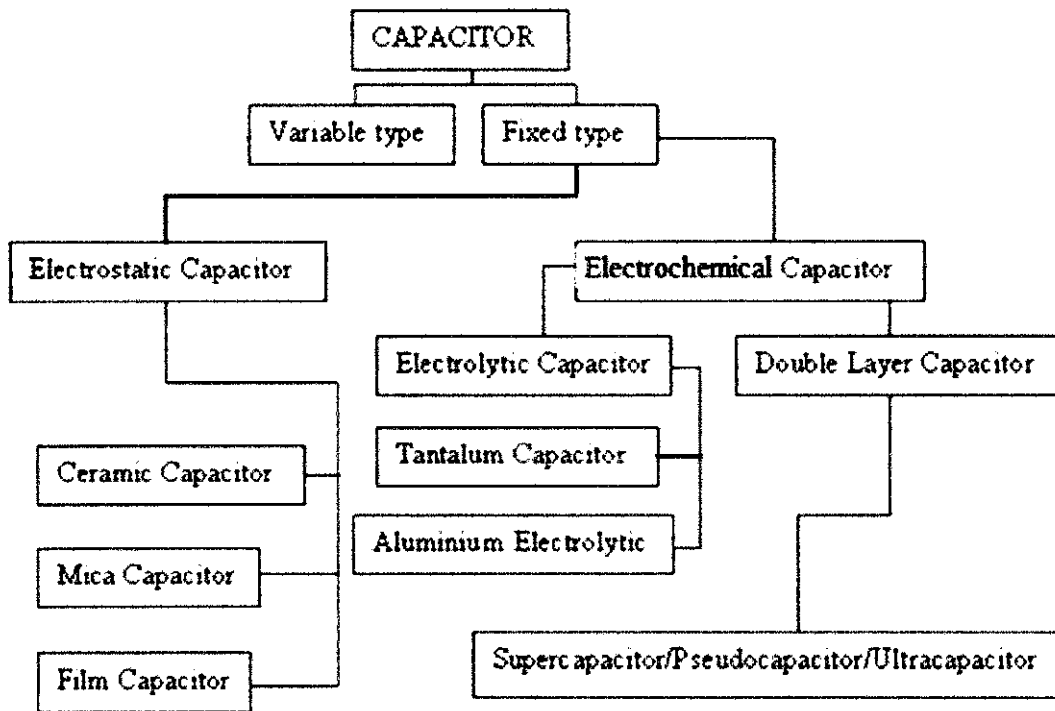
This project covers in designing and building up a simple circuit of a working prototype consisting ultracapacitor and battery which will be connected to a bulb as the load.

## CHAPTER 2

### LITERATURE REVIEW

#### 2.1 Capacitor in General

Generally, capacitor is a passive electronic component that can store energy in the form of an electrostatic field. Over the decade, many types of capacitors such as vacuum capacitors, metalized mica capacitors, tantalum capacitors and ultra capacitors are appeared to be fixed with various applications of electrical devices. These capacitors can be classified as in the Figure 1 [4].



**Figure 1: Classification of Capacitor**

A simplest classic capacitor is constructed by two metal plates which are sandwiched close together with an insulator such as a vacuum, paper or other insulating material in between them. Two plates are connected to them which one plate to the positive pole of a power source and the other to the negative pole. Theoretically, the greater the surface area of the plates and the smaller gap between the plates then the higher charge can be stored. Typical modern capacitors usually feature a rolled construction with the used of metalized plastic film to store the charge. However, the common values of capacitors available do not even approach 1F and are actually measured in microfarads, picofarads and nanofarads [5].

## 2.2 Capacitance

Capacitors hold a certain electrical pressure or voltage. The amount of electricity or electrical size of a capacitor is much known as capacitance. Capacity may be commonly expressed as follows [6]:

$$C = Q/V \quad (1)$$

Q = quantity of electricity

C = capacity of capacitor

V = electrical voltage

The capacity of a capacitor is dependent on the size and space of the conducting plates and the type of insulating or dielectric medium between the plates. The capacitance equation is as below [7]:

$$C = \epsilon A / d \quad (2)$$

C = Capacitance in farad, F

$\epsilon$  = dielectric constant ( $\epsilon_0\epsilon_r$ )

$\epsilon_0$  = space permittivity (  $8.854 \times 10^{-12}$  F/m<sup>2</sup> )

$\epsilon_r$  = relative permittivity

A = area of one plate in square meters, m<sup>2</sup>

d = distance between plates and electrolyte.

Capacitance is directly proportional to the plates' surface area but inversely proportional to the separation between plates. Through this equation, it is clear that by maximizing the surface area of the plates will give higher capacitance.

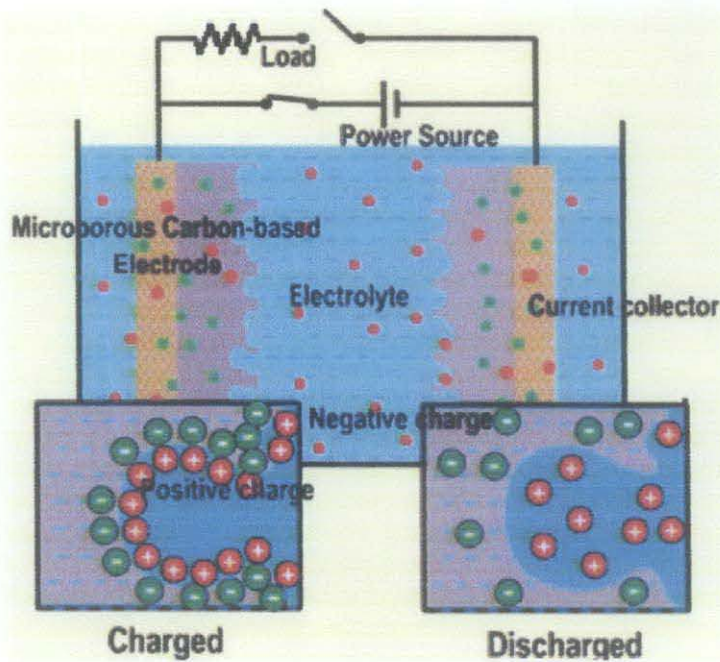
### **2.3 Introduction of Ultracapacitor**

The use of capacitors as the energy storage devices only became possible with the invention of supercapacitors in late 1960. Supercapacitors are electrochemical capacitor which are sometimes also known as 'ultracapacitors' or 'Electrolytic Double Layer Capacitor (EDLC)'. In contrast to ordinary capacitors, their capacitance is measured in the value of Farads (F), and even approaching kiloFarads (kF), they can store a million times of the electrical energy [8].

Supercapacitors can be classified by the electrode material occupied as the collectors [9]. The first type of supercapacitor is basically replaces the metal sheets of its construction with activated carbon electrodes. A few nanometres in size of pores in the carbon provide an enormously increased internal surface area. In order to utilise the additional active surface area, the liquid electrolyte is used as an electrically conductive which allows double layer of charge to be formed between the carbon and the electrolyte ions. The second type of supercapacitor uses transition metal oxides such as ruthenium or iridium as electrode material with an aqueous electrolyte. While the third type of supercapacitor is based on the use of electronic conducting polymers such as polypyrrole, polythiophene or polyaniline as the electrodes.

### **2.4 Concept of Ultracapacitor**

The double layer concept is realized when two electrodes immersed in an electrolyte, are polarized. The polarized charges at both the positive and negative electrodes resemble two capacitors connected in series as shown in Figure 2. In ultracapacitor, Helmholtz double layer structure are commonly used which is a structure of charge accumulation and charge separation that always occurs at the interface when an electrode is immersed into an electrolyte solution. This layer is formed as the solvated ions are blocked and accumulated at the electrode and electrolyte interface [10].



**Figure 2:** Behavior of electrolyte in ion ( positive charge) in the pore when charged and discharge [11]

## 2.5 Working Principle

The ultracapacitor works just like a normal capacitor. A battery or a power source will charge up the current collector which are the electrodes.. The electrodes will then be charged up with one side as positive and the other side is negative. As the electrodes being charged, the positive and negative ions in the electrolyte will move to the respective opposite charge electrodes. This is how the ultracapacitor collects charges or energy.

The discharging process of a ultracapacitor is when the battery is taken out and it is connected to the load in a close circuit. The highly positive and negative charged plats will start to act like the positive and negative charge of battery. The negative plat will be the source of electrons and positive plat will attract the electrons. The ions in the electrolyte will be released back into to electrolyte. . As there is a moving of electrons, there is current flowing from positive plat of the ultracapacitor



## 2.6 Ultracapacitor Advantages

As a revolutionary of nanotechnology ultra capacitors which are now growing well in the market as its capability are believed to give huge developments of electrical device. In last few years, a great attention has been focused on these ultracapacitors in the United States, Europe and Japan. Several companies, such as Maxwell, Siemens Matsushita (EPCOS), NEC, Tokin are now commercializing ultracapacitor as there are more responsive demands in the market. As nano materials are widely used in manufacturing ultracapacitors, surface area of plates of the ultracapacitor is increased which proportionally increase its capability of storing more charge [12]. In addition, ultracapacitors have their unique advantages as below [13]:-

- low ESR (Equivalent Series Resistance)
- long life cycle
- high charging and discharging rate
- high capacitance density
- wide range of operating temperature
- lightweight
- environmental friendly
- free-operation maintenance

Due to these advantages, the global market for ultracapacitors is expected to reach \$560 million in 2011 with 15.3% average annual growth rate based on A Global Industry and Market Analysis (ETP-101) [14]. In conjunction with Irap (Innovative Research and Products) forecast, a study shows that automotive, consumer electronics and industrial power management are the major markets where ultra capacitors are needed [15].

## **2.7 Current Application of Ultracapacitors**

A bundle of advantages of ultracapacitors have spread the used of ultracapacitors in various applications. The advantages of ultracapacitors seems to be aware by most of manufacturer in the industry which start to applied the used of ultracapacitors in their products. Among of the products which are using ultracapacitors are listed as below [16]:-

- Hybrid Electrical Car (HEV)
- Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS)
- E- Bike
- Memory Backup in electronic device
- Camera
- Electric Valve
- Torch Light

# CHAPTER 3

## METHODOLOGY

### 3.1 Procedure Identification

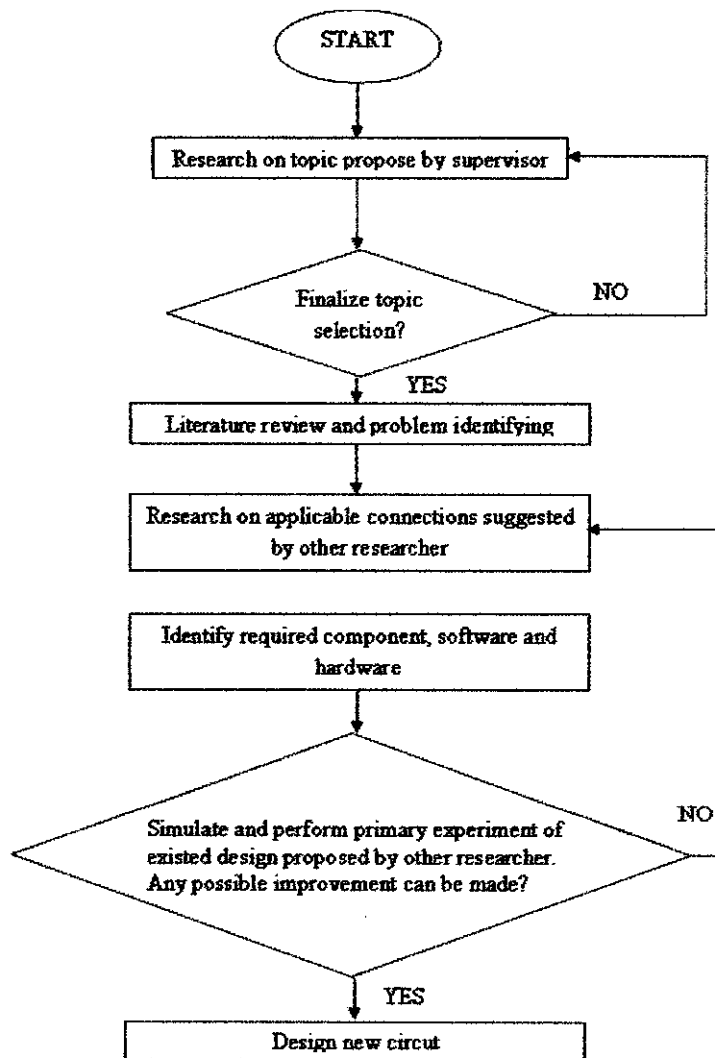


Figure 3: Flow of Project

### 3.2 Tools and Equipments Required

Throughout the progress of this project, the suitable tools have been identified to be used for the completion of the project. Recently, some of the tools are already been used and familiarized before, but some of them are identified to be used later based on the needs, functions and its availability. The following details in table 1 provide the information on tools and software that required performing all stage of process for this project:-

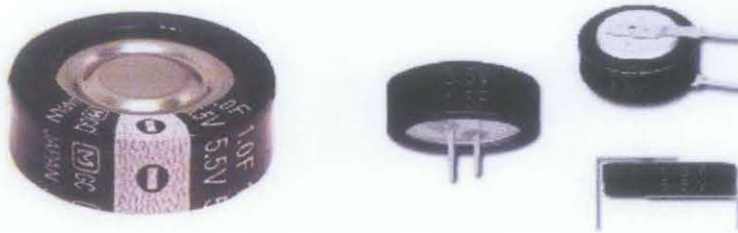
#### 3.2.1 Hardware

**Table 1: Tools and Equipments**

No.	Tools and Equipments Name	Description
2.	Science Workshop 750 Interface	This hardware is used together with Data Studio Software in order to fetch data from the prototype onto the PC for further simulations.
3.	Ultracapacitor	Ultra Capacitor is expected to use is based on their availability in the local market. Small size and less cost of ultra capacitor is the priority as the project is focusing to the portable electrical devices. Currently a Panasonic ultracapacitor with rating 5.5V and 1F is used in this project.
4.	Battery	Various type, size and capacity of battery is planned to be used as this will produce the variation of results. At the primary stage, AA battery with 1.5V is used for each experiment.
	Bulb	A bulb used in this experiment as the load to discharge the battery and ultracapacitor. Bulb used is rated with 2.5V.

- **Ultracapacitors**

The ultracapacitors used in this project is based on the availability of its in the Malaysia's market. Currently in Malaysia, ultracapacitor with the range of 0.33mF to 1.5F are available in the market. Thus, ultracapacitors with value of 0.5F, 1F and 1.5F are used in this project. These ultracapacitors are manufactured by MATSUSHITA from Japan and ELNA from USA. These ultracapacitors are stacked coin shape and have 5.5V rated voltage as shown in FIGURE below



**Figure 4:** Ultracapacitors [17]

- **Batteries**

Batteries used in this project is AA battery R6NPT which rated 1.5V manufactured by Panasonic. This kind of battery is available everywhere in the market and can be obtained at affordable price. AA size batteries are among the batteries which are used widely by consumers in application of torchlight, mp3s, clocks and toys.



**Figure 5:** AA battery [18]

- **Science Workshop 750 Interface**

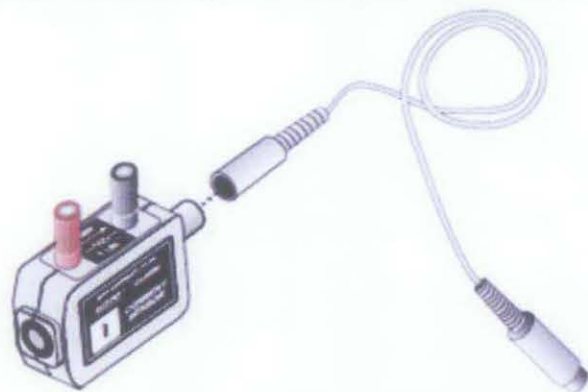
Science Workshop750 Interface as in the Figure 4 very well known at university level as a physics interface. This device offers built-in function generator and DC power supply, plus a total of 7 channels which allow an efficient data acquisition. This interface offer various of probe sensors to be used for data collection such as voltages, currents, lights, sounds, forces, motion, pH and etc. This hardware is available in Physics Lab with four probes of voltage, current, light and sound.

By using this device, the voltage and current from a tested circuit can be collected simultaneously which ensure the data collected is accurate rather than testing the circuit twice, to collect the data of current and voltage. Furthermore, this device is operated with 240V AC power supply which allows it to be used anywhere outside the laboratory. This device is so simple has only one switch embedded, thus no complex steps should be taken get it be operated. Besides, this device is also available with USB cable to connect between ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface and computer. Thus, this device can be used with any kind of computers since there is no special or unique port required to let it be connected with computer.



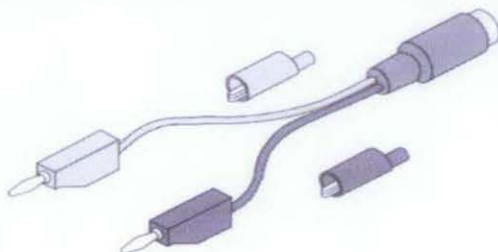
**Figure 6:** ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface [19]

The PASCO CI-6556 Current Sensor as in Figure 5 is an analogue channel plug designed to interface to measure currents of  $\pm 1.5$  amperes. The setup and rating for this sensor has been familiarized to avoid critical error on data collection due to inefficiency of dealing with this sensor.



**Figure 7:** PASCO CI-6556 Current Sensor [20]

While for voltages recording, PASCO Model CI-6503 Voltage Sensor is to be used despite of a voltmeter. This sensor allows details monitoring of AC and DC voltage from  $-10$  volts to  $+10$  volts even as per mille second which will allow the accurate analysis. The probe ends are standard stackable banana plugs with detachable alligator clip adapters which will ease the connection to be made on particular circuit.

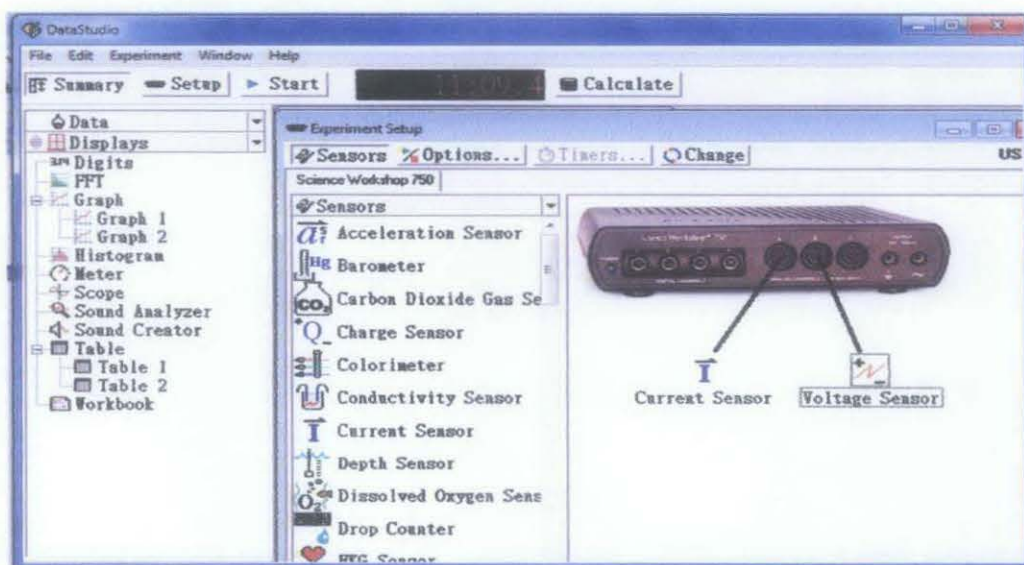


**Figure 8:** PASCO CI-6503 Voltage Sensor [21]

### 3.2.2 Software

- **Data Studio**

Data Studio is a data acquisition, display and analysis program which works with ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface. The data collected from ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface through voltage sensor and current sensor will display, recorded and analyzed onto Data Studio program. The currents and voltages collected from the circuit will be automatically uploaded to the DataStudio with graphical display and tabling display. The required setup and calibration between ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface and DataStudio Program has been studied as well as practical used of those hardware and software.

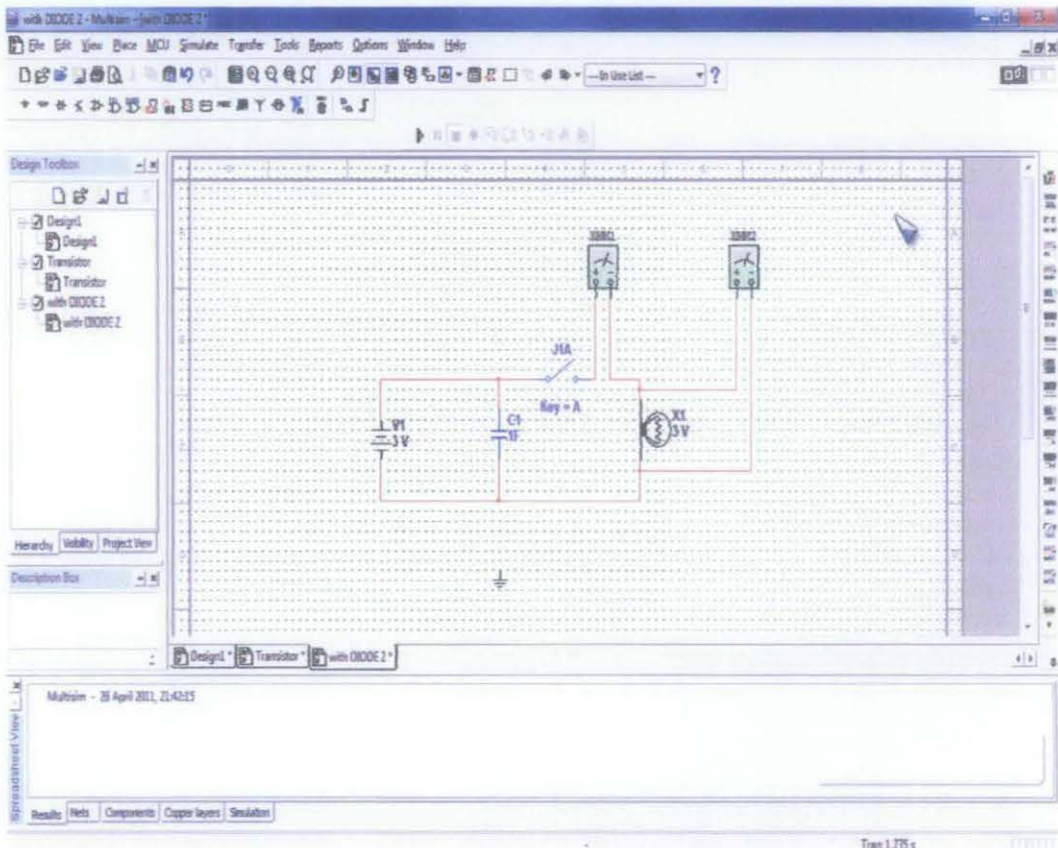


**Figure 9:** User Interface of Data Studio



- **NI Multisim Analog Devices Edition**

NI Multisim Analog Devices Edition is an analog circuit and digital logic simulation software that runs on personal computers. This software is a powerful program that is used in integrated circuit and board level design to check the integrity of circuit designs and to predict circuit behavior. The software used is the latest version NI Multisim 11.0 which is released on 2010. This software is open source software which is available on the internet. In comparison to PSPICE, there are more components available in Multisim which suit with the real component. For instance, ELDCs with the range of 1 to 5000 Farads is available in Multisim but in PSPICE only the conventional capacitors are available.



**Figure 10:** User Interface of NI Multisim Analog Devices Edition

### **3.3 Circuit Arrangement**

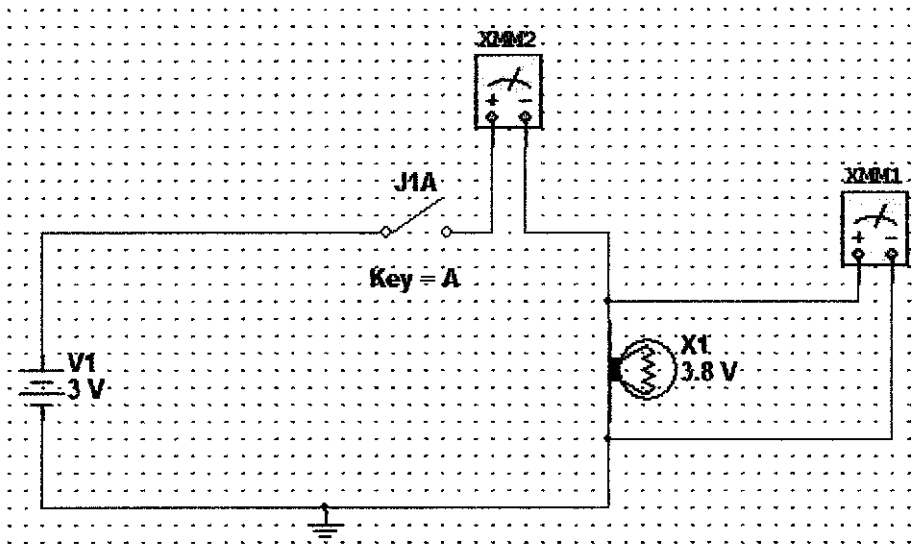
Throughout this project, a few types of circuit arrangement have been utilized to get the combination between ultracapacitors and battery which will produce different results. These circuit arrangements which involve stand alone battery circuit arrangement, series connection between ultracapacitor and battery circuit arrangement and parallel connection between ultracapacitor and battery circuit arrangement have been used as the manipulated variable. Besides, different capacitance value of ultracapacitor is varied to examine whether the capacitance values does affect the performance of the battery and overall circuit.

In each circuit arrangement, the same rated battery and bulb used to make sure the results are more reliable. AA Panasonic batteries with rated voltage 1.5V are chosen to be used throughout the project regarding it cost and availability in market. Each experiment to be ran, brand new batteries will be used to ensure that the results are not affected due to different batteries condition. While a bulb with rated voltage 3.8V will be replaced after 5 times used to make sure there is no side effect regarding less efficiency of the bulb after many cycles used.

While for the ultracapacitors, each of it is having different capacitance value which is 0.5F, 1F, and 1.5F. Since there is no single 2F ultracapacitor, two 1F ultracapacitors are parallel to give 2F capacitance value. Due to the advantages of ultracapacitors its can be used for many cycles without effecting its capability.

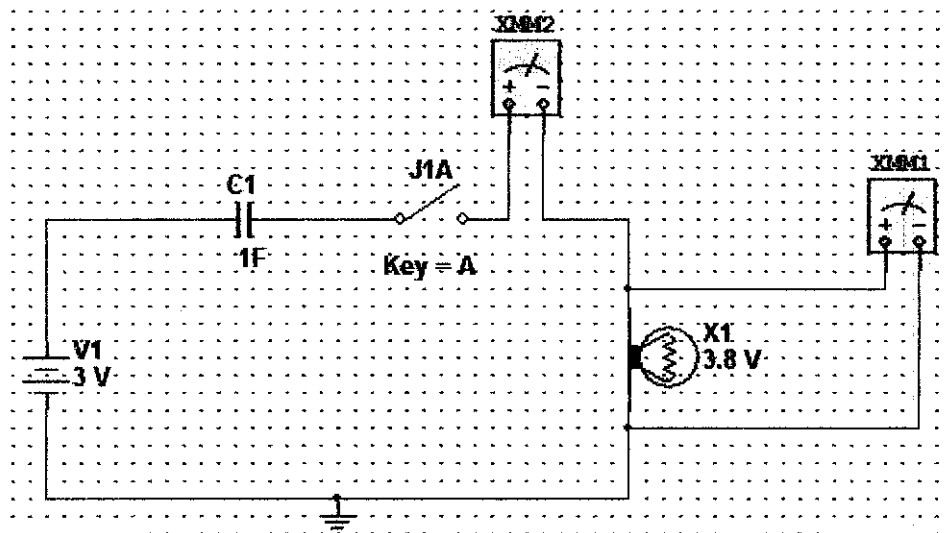
a) Stand alone battery

In this arrangement a 3.8V rated bulb is being supplied by two 1.5V battery which are connected in series to give a total voltage of 3V. XMM2 and XMM1 do represent voltage and current sensor from ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface which measure and collect the voltage value across the bulb and the flowing current from batteries to the bulb. Figure 11 below shows battery stand alone circuit arrangement



**Figure 11: Battery Standalone**

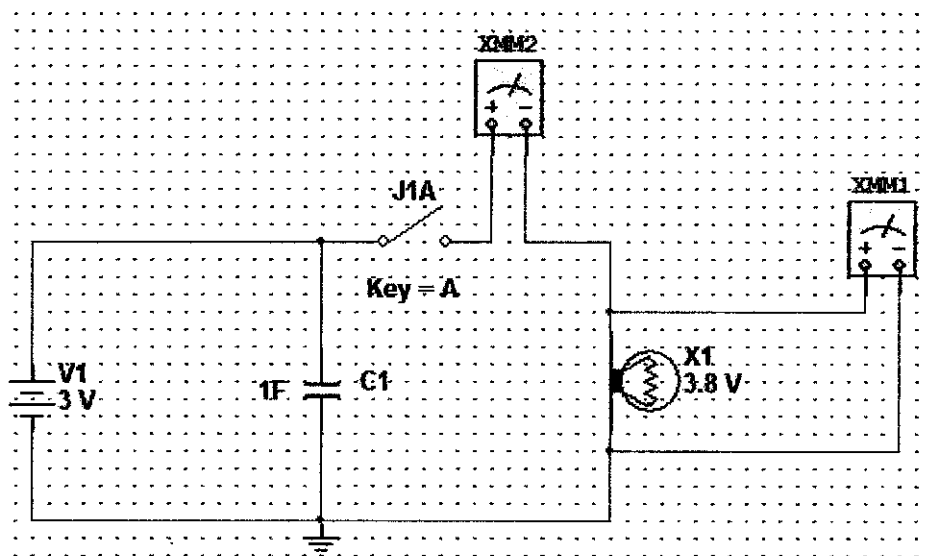
b) Series connection between ultracapacitor and battery



**Figure 12: Battery in Series with 1F Ultracapacitor**

c) Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and battery

In this arrangement, an ultracapacitor is connected in parallel with two 1.5V rated voltage batteries. By paralleling them, the bulb is now powered by both batteries and ultracapacitor as shown in Figure 13 below. During turn OFF of the switch, the ultracapacitor will be charged by the batteries at the total voltage of two batteries which is 3V. The charging of the ultracapacitor will be stopped automatically. Therefore, the ultracapacitor is left to be charged by the batteries for a moment before the experiment to be carried out. During turn ON, the bulb will consume current from both batteries and ultracapacitor. At the same time ultracapacitor is charged by the batteries.



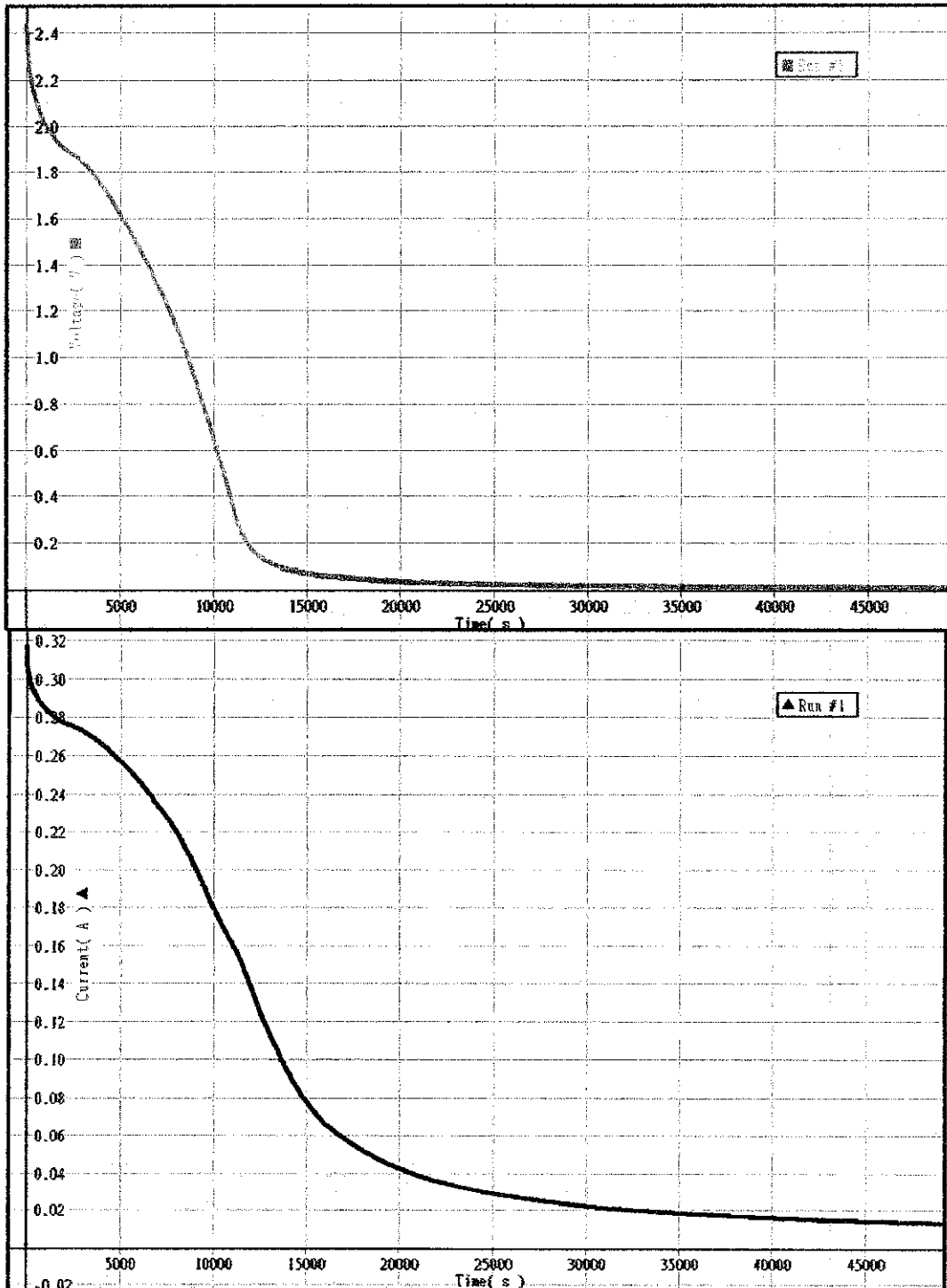
**Figure 13: Battery in Parallel with 1F Ultracapacitor**

## **CHAPTER 4**

### **RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

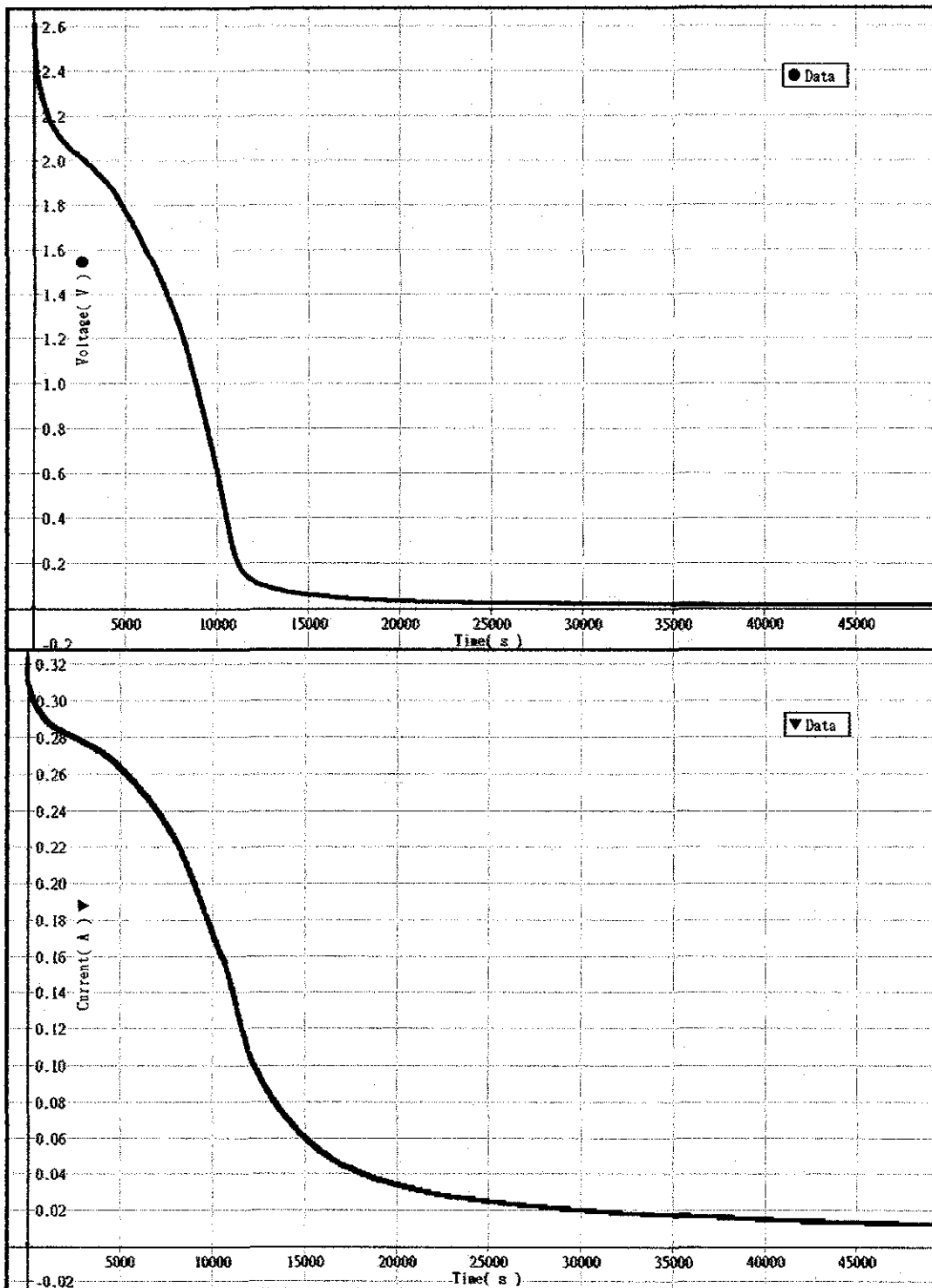
#### **4.1 Results**

In this project, the results are basically showing the plotted graph of voltages and current which are obtained from the circuit those have been set up earlier. These voltages and current are actually obtained from the bulb which is left to be operated in the continuous operation with 3V batteries as a power supply. Voltages and currents are collected from voltage and current sensors which is connected to ScienceWorkshop 750 Interface. Then, the DataStudio program will automatically plot the data into graphical display. In the results, there will be some delays of the time where data start to be collected since the sensors do not trigger automatically as the switch of the tested circuit is turned ON. Thus, the DataStudio is left to be operated earlier before the batteries start to give current to the bulb. The delay of a few seconds in each result is aware and taken into consideration for the final results.



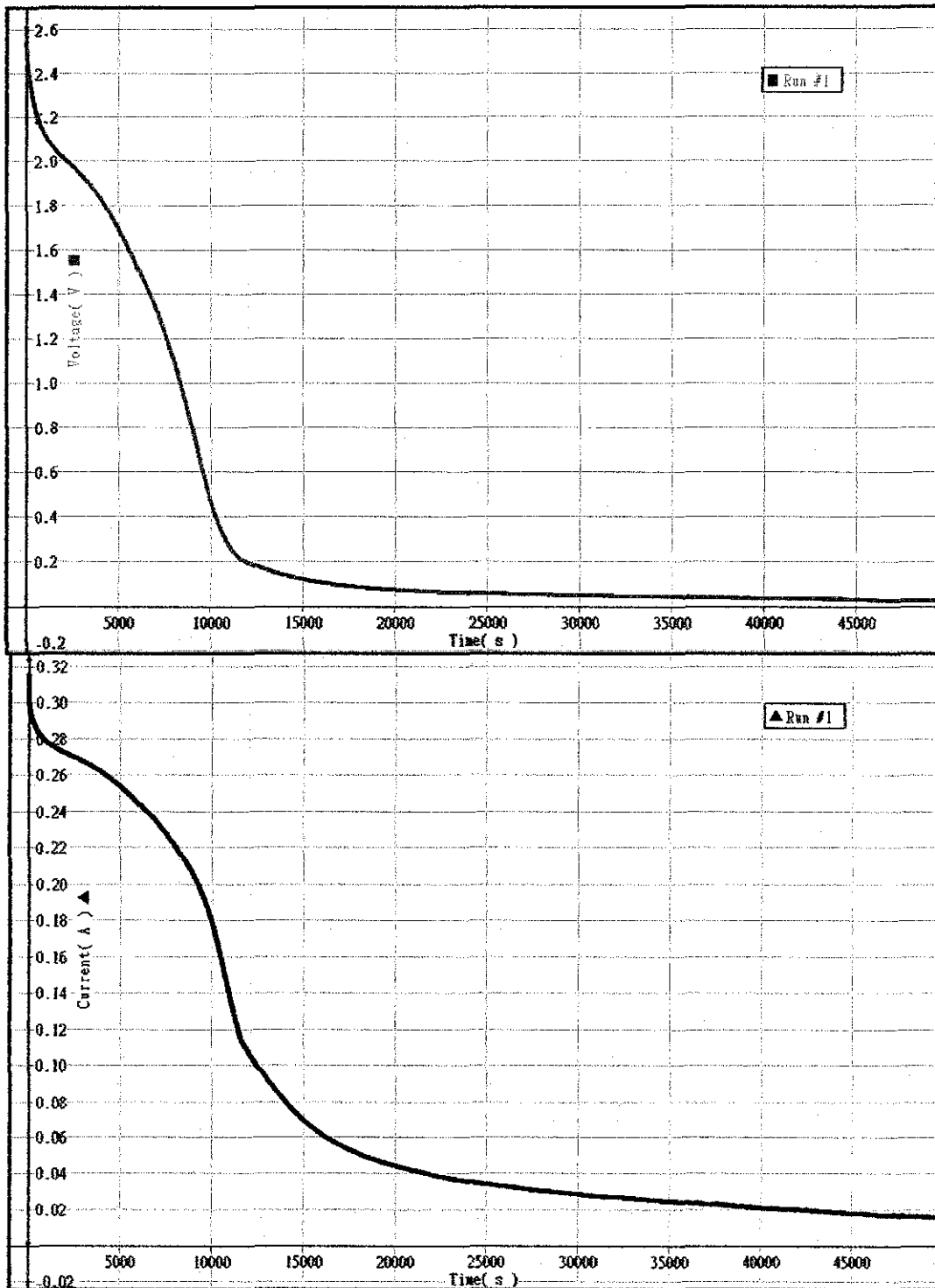
**Figure 14: Voltage and current Waveform of Standalone Battery.**

For this stand alone battery, the starting voltage gives the reading of 2.422V and the current of 0.317A. The voltage at the bulb in the beginning, does not give exactly 3V voltage as supplied by the batteries due to voltage drops in the circuit.



**Figure 15: Voltage and current Waveform of Battery Parallel with 0.5F Ultracapacitor**

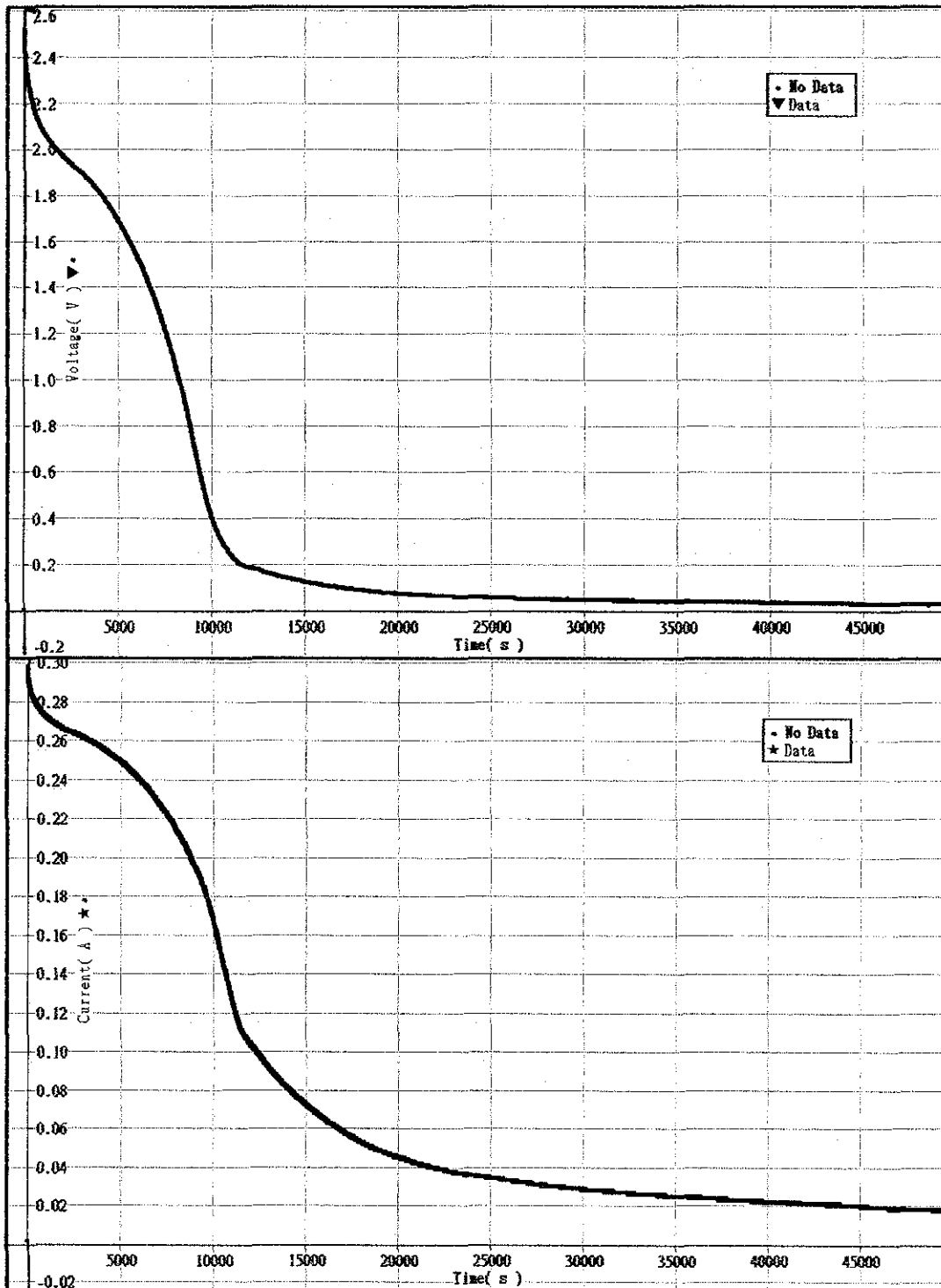
In this circuit of battery paralleled with 0.5F ultracapacitor, the voltage across the bulb at starting point gives 2.611V and the current of 0.322A.



**Figure 16: Voltage and current Waveform of Battery Parallel with 1F Ultracapacitor**

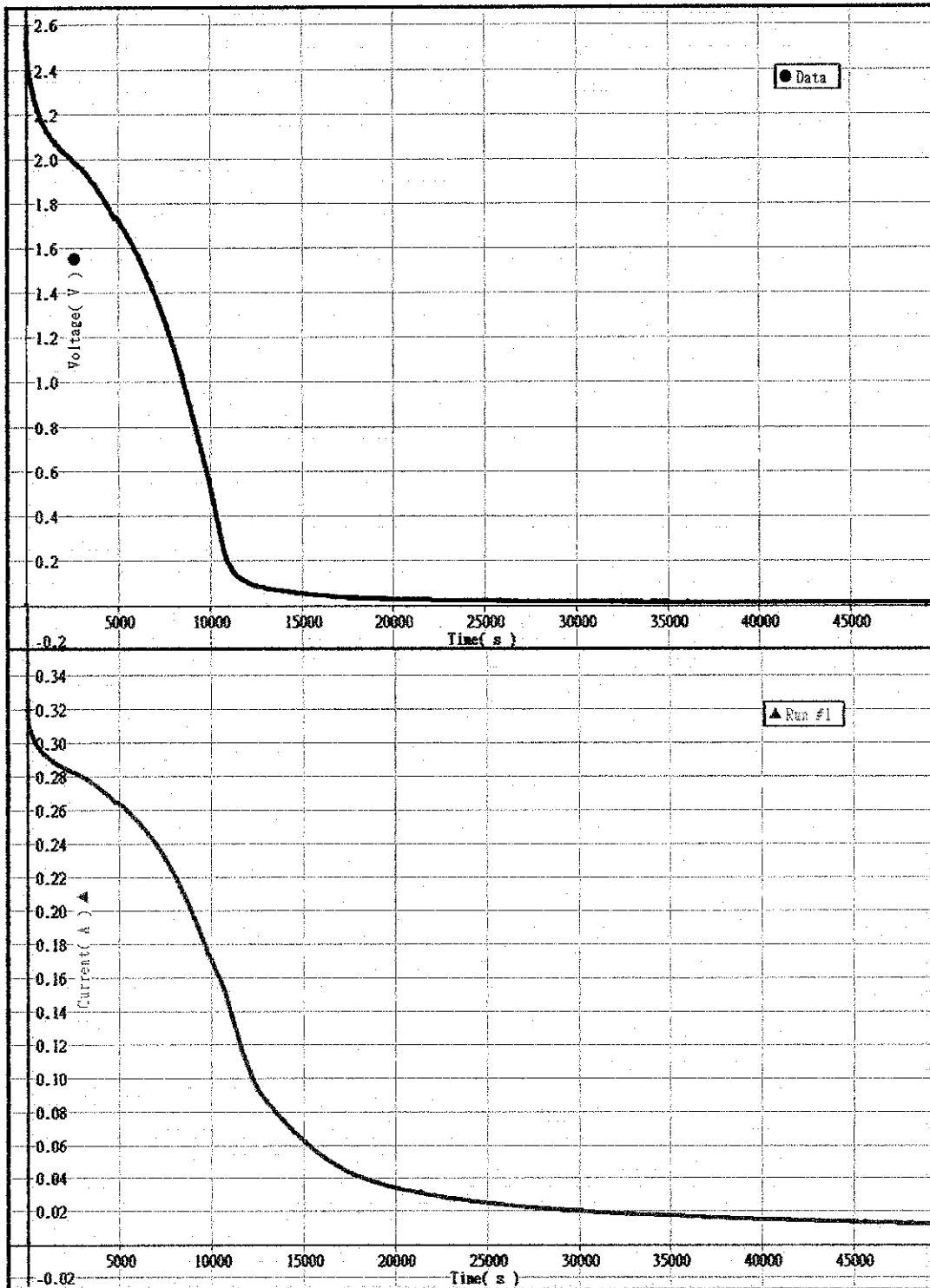
As the graph above, the starting voltage for batteries in parallel with 1F ultracapacitor is 2.61V while the current is 0.322A





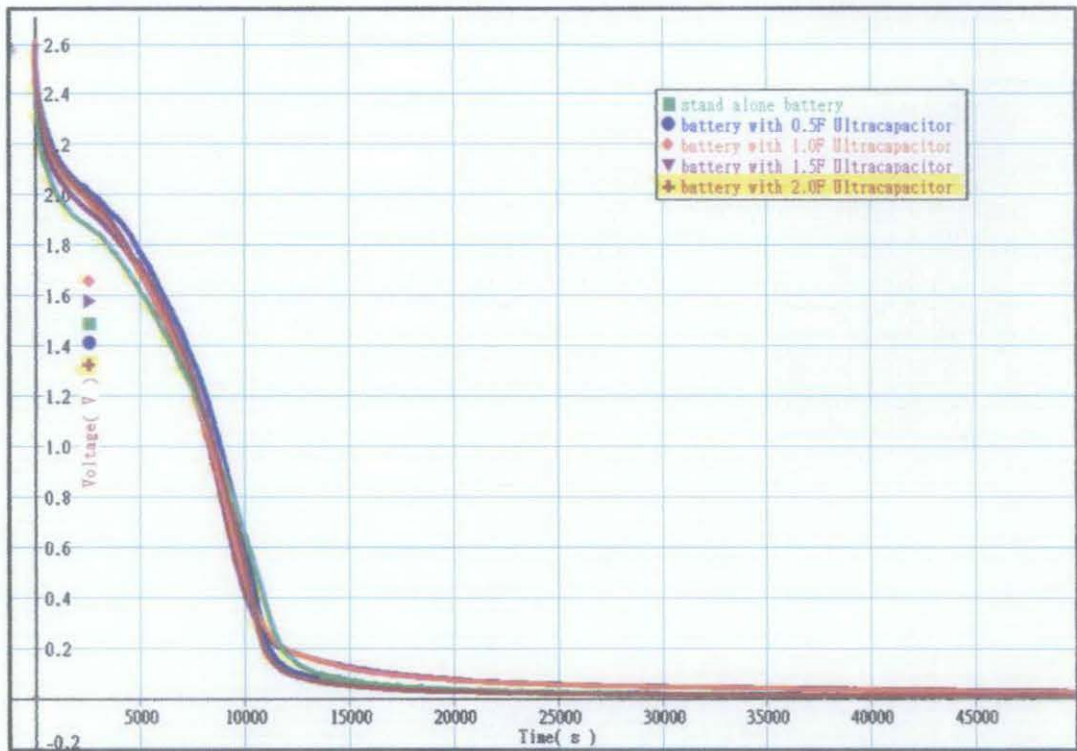
**Figure 17: Voltage and current Waveform of Battery Parallel with 1.5F Ultracapacitor**

As the graph shown, when batteries in parallel with 1.5F ultracapacitor, the voltage across the bulb at starting point gives 2.52V and the current of 0.298A.

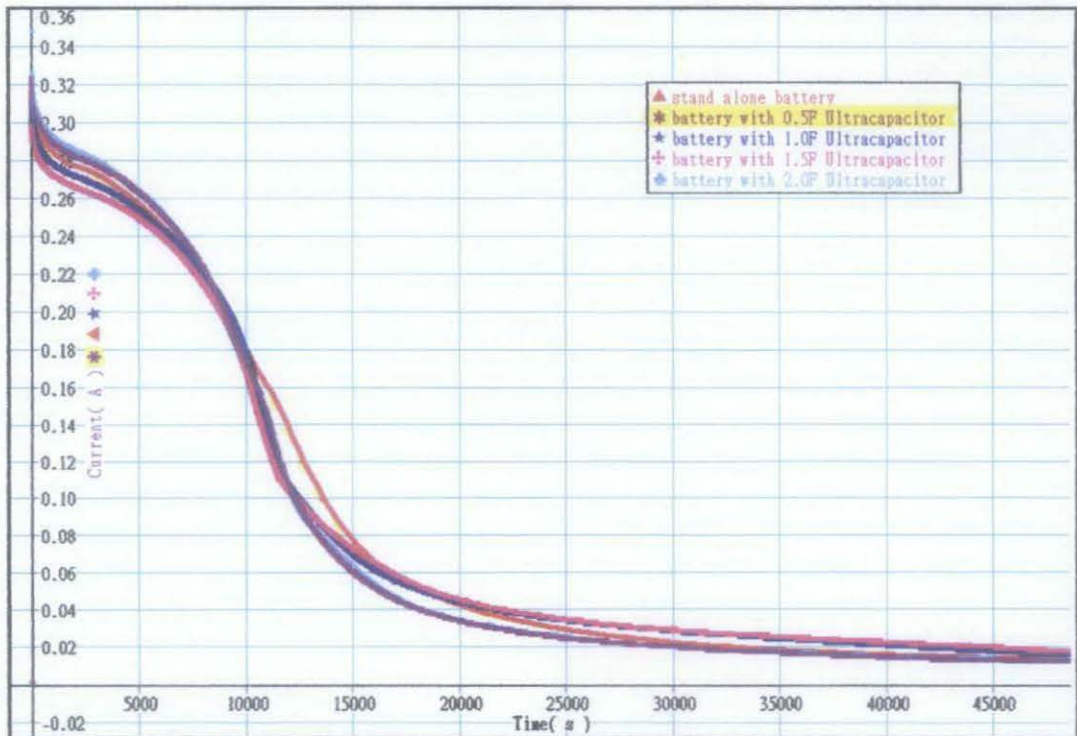


**Figure 18: Voltage and current Waveform of Battery Parallel with 2F Ultracapacitor**

In this circuit of batteries paralleled with 2F ultracapacitor, the voltage across the bulb at starting point gives 2.593 V and the current of 0.324 A.



**Figure 19:** Voltage Waveforms of Standalone Battery and Battery Parallel with 0.5F, 1F, 1.5F and 2F Ultracapacitor



**Figure 20:** Current Waveforms of Standalone Battery and Battery Parallel with 0.5F, 1F, 1.5F and 2F Ultracapacitor

## 4.2 Discussions

As the results shown, each arrangement of the circuit will give almost the same shape of voltage waveform which the voltage continuously drop approaching zero voltage. But the voltages value of all circuit arrangements are not exactly the same at each point due to the different value of capacitor used in each circuit. Based on the results, in a particular time interval, rate of voltage drop across the bulb is fast but at a certain interval the voltage drops slowly. As shown in Figure 17 we can see that the most of the graph are having a quick drop at the interval of 0 to 1000s. At this interval the bulb illuminate with the highest intensity. This situation happened because, there is charges let to be stored in the ultracapacitor before the batteries and ultracapacitor giving supply to the bulb. Thus, the behaviour of ultracapacitor which discharges quickly caused a quick drop of the voltage.

At the interval of 5000s to 10000s the voltage seems decreasing almost in a linear form. This behaviour occurs because the ultracapacitor is charging and discharging constantly. The ultracapacitor get charged by the batteries and discharge the energy within itself to produce current for the load at the same rate. Thus, the voltage decreased slowly over time.

While at the range of 12000s onward, the voltage decrease in a very small value thus at that particular range, the slope of the graph is almost flat. At this range, the batteries are reaching at its cut off voltage. Instead, the bulb is not producing any light but there is still current flowing through the bulb. Without disconnecting the bulb from the circuit, the batteries will be drained to 0 voltage.

In this section, datas are analyzed in terms of factor ratio. From the each result, data at hour1, hour 2 and hour 3 are taken to be compared. The data for stand alone battery circuit arrangemant will be set as the base value which is placed as the denominator while the value for other circuit arrangements are set as the numerator. If the factor give the value greater than 1, it shows some improvement while if the factor less than 1 it shos that there is no improvement given by combining ultracapacitor with batteries

$$\text{Factor} = \frac{\text{Value of the others circuit arrangements}}{\text{Value of the stand alone battery circuit arrangement}}$$

The data of voltage and current at the 3600s, 7200, and 10800s for all circuit arrangements are summarized in the all Table 2 and Table 3 below.

**Table 2 : Voltage across the bulb for battery in parallel with ultracapacitor**

Voltage across the bulb (V)			
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries	At 3600s	At 7200s	At 10800s
0 F	1.787	1.281	0.432
0.5 F	1.931	1.411	0.295
1.0 F	1.882	1.304	0.303
1.5 F	1.854	1.304	0.274
2.0 F	1.896	1.350	0.234

**Table 3 : Current produced from the battery in parallel with ultracapacitor**

Current to the bulb (A)			
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries	At 3600s	At 7200s	At 10800s
0 F	0.269	0.232	0.165
0.5 F	0.274	0.237	0.154
1.0 F	0.264	0.232	0.147
1.5 F	0.259	0.227	0.138
2.0 F	0.276	0.237	0.150

As a comparison between stand alone circuit and battery in parallel with ultracapacitor, Table 4, 5 and 6 below have been construct to show the comparison factor of those circuits in terms of voltage.

**Table 4:** The factor of the runtime of voltage across the bulb for battery in parallel with ultracapacitor compared to stand alone battery at 3600s

Voltage across the bulb (V) at 3600s		Stand alone battery	Factor
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries			
0.5 F	1.931	1.787	1.081
1.0 F	1.882	1.787	1.053
1.5 F	1.854	1.787	1.037
2.0 F	1.896	1.787	1.061

**Table 5:** The factor of the runtime of voltage across the bulb for battery in parallel with ultracapacitor compared to stand alone battery at 7200s

Voltage across the bulb (V) at 7200s		Stand alone battery	Factor
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries			
0.5 F	1.411	1.281	1.305
1.0 F	1.304	1.281	1.018
1.5 F	1.304	1.281	1.018
2.0 F	1.350	1.281	1.054

**Table 6:** The factor of the runtime of voltage across the bulb for battery in parallel with ultracapacitor compared to stand alone battery at 10800s

Voltage across the bulb (V) at 10800s		Stand alone battery	Factor
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries			
0.5 F	0.295	0.432	0.683
1.0 F	0.303	0.432	0.701
1.5 F	0.274	0.432	0.634
2.0 F	0.234	0.432	0.542

As a comparison between stand alone circuit and battery in parallel with ultracapacitor, Table 7, 8 and 9 below have been construct to show the comparison factor of those circuits in terms of current supplied to the bulb.

**Table 7:** The factor of the runtime current supply by battery in parallel with ultracapacitor compared to stand alone battery at 3600s

Current to the bulb (A) at 3600s		Stand alone battery	Factor
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries			
0.5 F	0.274	0.269	1.019
1.0 F	0.264	0.269	0.981
1.5 F	0.259	0.269	0.963
2.0 F	0.276	0.269	1.026

**Table 8:** The factor of the runtime current supply by battery in parallel with ultracapacitor compared to stand alone battery at 7200s

Current to the bulb (A) at 7200s		Stand alone battery	Factor
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries			
0.5 F	0.237	0.232	1.022
1.0 F	0.232	0.232	1.000
1.5 F	0.227	0.232	0.978
2.0 F	0.237	0.232	1.022

**Table 9:** The factor of the runtime current supply by battery in parallel with ultracapacitor compared to stand alone battery at 10800s

Current to the bulb (A) at 10800s		Stand alone battery	Factor
Parallel connection between ultracapacitor and batteries			
0.5 F	0.154	0.165	0.933
1.0 F	0.147	0.165	0.891
1.5 F	0.138	0.165	0.836
2.0 F	0.150	0.165	0.909

From the Table 4 to Table 9, it is shown that the performances of the overall circuit are varied as the values of ultracapacitor combined with the batteries are varied. Instead, the performance of the batteries supplying power to the bulb is inconstant over time. After a first hour or at 3600s, there is an improvement in terms of voltage for each circuit arrangement with the different values of ultracapacitor. But in term of current, the circuit with 1.0 F and 1.5 F ultracapacitor seems does not give enough current to the load compared to others.

After 2 hours the performance of the batteries supplying power to the bulb is still the same as the first 1 hour. In terms of voltage, all circuit arrangements showing some improvement by having the factor greater than 1. In terms of current, the circuit with 1.0F and 1.5F ultracapacitor showing that in parallel with batteries less current supplied to the load.

After 3 hours all circuit which are with ultracapacitor does not shows any improvement in terms of both voltage and current.



## CHAPTER 5

### CONCLUSION

#### 5.1 Conclusion

For this context of project, a few complete circuit of a working prototype using ultracapacitors and batteries as the power supply were experimentally validated. When the batteries are connected in series with ultracapacitor, the ultracapacitor does not give any benefit in assisting the batteries to give power supply to the load with a better performance. This is proven as the bulb does not produce any light when it is connected to the circuit.

Besides, for the batteries connected in parallel with ultracapacitor, the ultracapacitor is giving a slight improvement onto the batteries performance in terms of minimizing the voltage drop and supplying enough current to the load over time. Instead, only for a certain length of time seems the voltage decreased at slower rate and the current provided to the load is higher than the current supplied by the battery alone. Even so the objective of the project is achieved with some limiting factor revealed.

From this project a limiting factor of ultracapacitor in assisting the battery for a better performance is revealed. The larger capacitance value of ultracapacitor is *not a factor which will give a better performance of the battery*. Otherwise, an equation or a guideline should be derived in order to select the best capacitance value of ultracapacitor to suit with the different batteries used for various applications. It is best to optimize the load with the built in ultracapacitor to suit the battery rather than producing a new battery to suit the load.

## **5.2 Recommendations**

Throughout the project, some factors and problems encountered have been identified which affect the results and giving delay onto this project. Thus, a few modifications and improvements should be taken for the future work. Some of those modifications and improvements are:-

- The experimentation should be conducted at the place where is free from any disturbance. A slight disturbance such a vibration will affect the result obtained as the sensors are very sensitive.
- This experimentation should be tested on the load with discontinuous operation.
- The setting of the computer used should be changed earlier to avoid sudden shutdown

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## **APPENDIX A**

### **THE DATA SHEETS OF VOLTAGE AND CURRENT ACROSS THE LOAD FOR THE FIRST ONE HOUR**

## **APPENDIX A.1**

### **STAND ALONE BATTERY(VOLTAGE)**

Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)
0	0	174	2.228	348	2.158	522	2.105	696	2.065	870	2.028
2	2.422	176	2.228	350	2.157	524	2.105	698	2.065	872	2.029
4	2.432	178	2.227	352	2.155	526	2.105	700	2.065	874	2.027
6	2.423	180	2.227	354	2.155	528	2.105	702	2.065	876	2.028
8	2.423	182	2.227	356	2.153	530	2.105	704	2.065	878	2.026
10	2.416	184	2.227	358	2.153	532	2.104	706	2.064	880	2.026
12	2.412	186	2.227	360	2.152	534	2.103	708	2.065	882	2.025
14	2.406	188	2.225	362	2.151	536	2.103	710	2.062	884	2.025
16	2.402	190	2.223	364	2.152	538	2.103	712	2.062	886	2.025
18	2.396	192	2.222	366	2.149	540	2.102	714	2.062	888	2.025
20	2.388	194	2.222	368	2.149	542	2.102	716	2.061	890	2.023
22	2.383	196	2.221	370	2.149	544	2.1	718	2.061	892	2.023
24	2.379	198	2.217	372	2.148	546	2.1	720	2.061	894	2.022
26	2.378	200	2.217	374	2.148	548	2.1	722	2.061	896	2.022
28	2.373	202	2.217	376	2.147	550	2.1	724	2.061	898	2.022
30	2.372	204	2.214	378	2.145	552	2.1	726	2.061	900	2.022
32	2.365	206	2.213	380	2.145	554	2.1	728	2.059	902	2.022
34	2.363	208	2.214	382	2.144	556	2.1	730	2.059	904	2.022
36	2.358	210	2.213	384	2.144	558	2.098	732	2.059	906	2.022
38	2.354	212	2.212	386	2.144	560	2.098	734	2.059	908	2.022
40	2.354	214	2.211	388	2.143	562	2.097	736	2.056	910	2.02
42	2.349	216	2.21	390	2.144	564	2.097	738	2.056	912	2.02
44	2.345	218	2.21	392	2.143	566	2.095	740	2.056	914	2.019
46	2.338	220	2.21	394	2.143	568	2.095	742	2.056	916	2.021
48	2.335	222	2.208	396	2.142	570	2.095	744	2.055	918	2.02
50	2.336	224	2.207	398	2.139	572	2.095	746	2.055	920	2.018
52	2.334	226	2.207	400	2.139	574	2.095	748	2.055	922	2.018
54	2.331	228	2.206	402	2.139	576	2.095	750	2.053	924	2.018
56	2.329	230	2.203	404	2.139	578	2.094	752	2.053	926	2.018
58	2.324	232	2.202	406	2.139	580	2.094	754	2.053	928	2.018
60	2.322	234	2.202	408	2.137	582	2.094	756	2.053	930	2.018
62	2.319	236	2.202	410	2.136	584	2.094	758	2.052	932	2.017
64	2.316	238	2.201	412	2.135	586	2.092	760	2.053	934	2.017
66	2.315	240	2.199	414	2.134	588	2.093	762	2.051	936	2.017
68	2.315	242	2.197	416	2.134	590	2.091	764	2.051	938	2.017
70	2.315	244	2.197	418	2.134	592	2.092	766	2.051	940	2.017
72	2.313	246	2.197	420	2.134	594	2.09	768	2.051	942	2.017
74	2.311	248	2.197	422	2.132	596	2.09	770	2.051	944	2.017
76	2.31	250	2.195	424	2.131	598	2.09	772	2.051	946	2.017
78	2.305	252	2.194	426	2.13	600	2.09	774	2.05	948	2.017
80	2.305	254	2.193	428	2.13	602	2.09	776	2.051	950	2.016
82	2.304	256	2.192	430	2.129	604	2.09	778	2.049	952	2.014
84	2.304	258	2.192	432	2.129	606	2.09	780	2.048	954	2.015
86	2.301	260	2.192	434	2.129	608	2.089	782	2.046	956	2.014
88	2.298	262	2.192	436	2.128	610	2.087	784	2.046	958	2.013
90	2.294	264	2.189	438	2.128	612	2.087	786	2.046	960	2.012
92	2.294	266	2.189	440	2.128	614	2.086	788	2.046	962	2.012
94	2.292	268	2.188	442	2.129	616	2.085	790	2.046	964	2.012
96	2.291	270	2.188	444	2.128	618	2.085	792	2.045	966	2.012
98	2.291	272	2.188	446	2.126	620	2.085	794	2.045	968	2.012
100	2.29	274	2.188	448	2.125	622	2.084	796	2.044	970	2.012
102	2.29	276	2.187	450	2.124	624	2.081	798	2.045	972	2.011
104	2.288	278	2.187	452	2.124	626	2.081	800	2.043	974	2.012
106	2.285	280	2.186	454	2.124	628	2.083	802	2.044	976	2.011
108	2.285	282	2.184	456	2.122	630	2.081	804	2.042	978	2.012
110	2.281	284	2.183	458	2.121	632	2.08	806	2.041	980	2.011
112	2.279	286	2.181	460	2.12	634	2.08	808	2.041	982	2.011
114	2.276	288	2.178	462	2.122	636	2.08	810	2.041	984	2.01
116	2.275	290	2.178	464	2.12	638	2.08	812	2.041	986	2.008
118	2.272	292	2.178	466	2.119	640	2.08	814	2.041	988	2.008
120	2.271	294	2.178	468	2.119	642	2.08	816	2.041	990	2.007
122	2.27	296	2.177	470	2.119	644	2.08	818	2.04	992	2.007
124	2.268	298	2.175	472	2.119	646	2.078	820	2.039	994	2.007
126	2.266	300	2.173	474	2.118	648	2.078	822	2.039	996	2.007
128	2.263	302	2.173	476	2.117	650	2.076	824	2.037	998	2.007
130	2.262	304	2.172	478	2.117	652	2.076	826	2.037	1000	2.006
132	2.261	306	2.172	480	2.117	654	2.075	828	2.036	1002	2.007
134	2.26	308	2.17	482	2.116	656	2.075	830	2.036	1004	2.006
136	2.257	310	2.169	484	2.116	658	2.075	832	2.036	1006	2.006
138	2.256	312	2.169	486	2.116	660	2.075	834	2.036	1008	2.006
140	2.256	314	2.168	488	2.115	662	2.074	836	2.036	1010	2.005
142	2.253	316	2.168	490	2.115	664	2.073	838	2.035	1012	2.006
144	2.251	318	2.168	492	2.114	666	2.072	840	2.036	1014	2.004
146	2.25	320	2.164	494	2.114	668	2.071	842	2.034	1016	2.004
148	2.248	322	2.167	496	2.113	670	2.072	844	2.034	1018	2.004
150	2.25	324	2.166	498	2.112	672	2.072	846	2.034	1020	2.003
152	2.246	326	2.166	500	2.111	674	2.07	848	2.034	1022	2.003
154	2.246	328	2.164	502	2.111	676	2.07	850	2.033	1024	2.003
156	2.243	330	2.163	504	2.109	678	2.07	852	2.031	1026	2.002
158	2.241	332	2.163	506	2.11	680	2.07	854	2.031	1028	2.002
160	2.237	334	2.163	508	2.109	682	2.07	856	2.031	1030	2.002
162	2.237	336	2.163	510	2.109	684	2.07	858	2.031	1032	2.002
164	2.236	338	2.161	512	2.109	686	2.07	860	2.031	1034	2.002
166	2.235	340	2.159	514	2.108	688	2.069	862	2.031	1036	2.002
168	2.232	342	2.158	516	2.108	690	2.068	864	2.031	1038	2.002
170	2.232	344	2.159	518	2.107	692	2.067	866	2.031	1040	2.002
172	2.232	346	2.158	520	2.105	694	2.066	868	2.03	1042	2.001







Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)
3168	1.827	3342	1.814	3516	1.797
3170	1.829	3344	1.814	3518	1.797
3172	1.828	3346	1.813	3520	1.797
3174	1.827	3348	1.812	3522	1.797
3176	1.827	3350	1.812	3524	1.797
3178	1.826	3352	1.813	3526	1.796
3180	1.827	3354	1.813	3528	1.797
3182	1.827	3356	1.812	3530	1.796
3184	1.826	3358	1.812	3532	1.797
3186	1.826	3360	1.812	3534	1.796
3188	1.826	3362	1.812	3536	1.796
3190	1.826	3364	1.812	3538	1.796
3192	1.826	3366	1.812	3540	1.796
3194	1.826	3368	1.812	3542	1.796
3196	1.826	3370	1.811	3544	1.794
3198	1.826	3372	1.812	3546	1.794
3200	1.826	3374	1.812	3548	1.794
3202	1.826	3376	1.811	3550	1.793
3204	1.826	3378	1.812	3552	1.793
3206	1.826	3380	1.81	3554	1.792
3208	1.826	3382	1.81	3556	1.792
3210	1.825	3384	1.811	3558	1.792
3212	1.826	3386	1.81	3560	1.792
3214	1.826	3388	1.809	3562	1.792
3216	1.826	3390	1.809	3564	1.792
3218	1.826	3392	1.809	3566	1.791
3220	1.825	3394	1.807	3568	1.791
3222	1.825	3396	1.808	3570	1.791
3224	1.825	3398	1.809	3572	1.791
3226	1.824	3400	1.809	3574	1.791
3228	1.823	3402	1.807	3576	1.79
3230	1.823	3404	1.807	3578	1.79
3232	1.823	3406	1.807	3580	1.789
3234	1.823	3408	1.807	3582	1.788
3236	1.824	3410	1.807	3584	1.789
3238	1.823	3412	1.807	3586	1.788
3240	1.822	3414	1.807	3588	1.788
3242	1.822	3416	1.807	3590	1.788
3244	1.821	3418	1.807	3592	1.788
3246	1.821	3420	1.807	3594	1.787
3248	1.821	3422	1.807	3596	1.787
3250	1.822	3424	1.807	3598	1.787
3252	1.821	3426	1.807	3600	1.787
3254	1.821	3428	1.807		
3256	1.821	3430	1.807		
3258	1.821	3432	1.807		
3260	1.821	3434	1.806		
3262	1.821	3436	1.806		
3264	1.821	3438	1.806		
3266	1.821	3440	1.806		
3268	1.821	3442	1.806		
3270	1.821	3444	1.805		
3272	1.821	3446	1.805		
3274	1.821	3448	1.805		
3276	1.821	3450	1.803		
3278	1.819	3452	1.804		
3280	1.819	3454	1.802		
3282	1.819	3456	1.803		
3284	1.818	3458	1.803		
3286	1.82	3460	1.802		
3288	1.817	3462	1.802		
3290	1.817	3464	1.802		
3292	1.818	3466	1.802		
3294	1.818	3468	1.802		
3296	1.818	3470	1.802		
3298	1.818	3472	1.802		
3300	1.816	3474	1.802		
3302	1.816	3476	1.802		
3304	1.816	3478	1.801		
3306	1.816	3480	1.801		
3308	1.816	3482	1.801		
3310	1.816	3484	1.802		
3312	1.816	3486	1.801		
3314	1.817	3488	1.801		
3316	1.816	3490	1.799		
3318	1.816	3492	1.8		
3320	1.816	3494	1.799		
3322	1.816	3496	1.798		
3324	1.816	3498	1.799		
3326	1.816	3500	1.798		
3328	1.816	3502	1.798		
3330	1.816	3504	1.797		
3332	1.814	3506	1.798		
3334	1.813	3508	1.797		
3336	1.815	3510	1.797		
3338	1.813	3512	1.797		
3340	1.815	3514	1.797		

**APPENDIX A.2**  
**STAND ALONE BATTERY(CURRENT)**







Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
3126	0.272	3298	0.271	3458	0.27
3128	0.272	3300	0.271	3460	0.27
3130	0.272	3302	0.271	3462	0.27
3132	0.272	3304	0.271	3464	0.27
3134	0.272	3306	0.271	3466	0.27
3136	0.272	3308	0.271	3468	0.27
3138	0.272	3310	0.271	3470	0.27
3140	0.272	3298	0.271	3472	0.27
3142	0.272	3300	0.271	3474	0.27
3144	0.272	3302	0.271	3476	0.27
3146	0.272	3304	0.271	3478	0.27
3148	0.272	3306	0.271	3480	0.27
3150	0.272	3308	0.271	3482	0.27
3152	0.272	3310	0.271	3484	0.27
3154	0.272	3312	0.271	3486	0.27
3156	0.272	3314	0.271	3488	0.27
3158	0.272	3316	0.271	3490	0.27
3160	0.272	3318	0.271	3492	0.27
3162	0.272	3320	0.271	3494	0.27
3164	0.272	3322	0.271	3496	0.27
3166	0.272	3324	0.271	3498	0.27
3168	0.272	3326	0.271	3500	0.27
3170	0.272	3328	0.271	3502	0.27
3172	0.272	3330	0.271	3504	0.27
3174	0.272	3332	0.271	3506	0.27
3176	0.272	3334	0.271	3508	0.27
3178	0.272	3336	0.271	3510	0.27
3180	0.272	3338	0.271	3512	0.27
3182	0.272	3340	0.271	3514	0.27
3184	0.272	3342	0.271	3516	0.27
3186	0.272	3344	0.271	3518	0.27
3188	0.272	3346	0.271	3520	0.27
3190	0.272	3348	0.271	3522	0.27
3192	0.272	3350	0.271	3524	0.27
3194	0.272	3352	0.271	3526	0.27
3196	0.272	3354	0.271	3528	0.27
3198	0.272	3356	0.271	3530	0.27
3200	0.272	3358	0.271	3532	0.27
3202	0.272	3360	0.271	3534	0.27
3204	0.272	3362	0.271	3536	0.27
3206	0.272	3364	0.271	3538	0.27
3208	0.272	3366	0.271	3540	0.27
3210	0.272	3368	0.271	3542	0.27
3212	0.272	3370	0.271	3544	0.27
3214	0.272	3372	0.271	3546	0.27
3216	0.272	3374	0.271	3548	0.27
3218	0.272	3376	0.271	3550	0.27
3220	0.272	3378	0.271	3552	0.27
3222	0.272	3380	0.271	3554	0.27
3224	0.272	3382	0.271	3556	0.269
3226	0.272	3384	0.271	3558	0.269
3228	0.272	3386	0.271	3560	0.269
3230	0.272	3388	0.271	3562	0.269
3232	0.272	3390	0.271	3564	0.269
3234	0.272	3392	0.271	3566	0.269
3236	0.272	3394	0.271	3568	0.269
3238	0.272	3396	0.271	3570	0.269
3240	0.271	3398	0.271	3572	0.269
3242	0.272	3400	0.271	3574	0.269
3244	0.272	3402	0.271	3576	0.269
3246	0.272	3404	0.27	3578	0.269
3248	0.272	3406	0.27	3580	0.269
3250	0.272	3408	0.271	3582	0.269
3252	0.271	3410	0.271	3584	0.269
3254	0.271	3412	0.271	3586	0.269
3256	0.271	3414	0.271	3588	0.269
3258	0.271	3416	0.271	3590	0.269
3260	0.271	3418	0.27	3592	0.269
3262	0.271	3420	0.27	3594	0.269
3264	0.271	3422	0.27	3596	0.269
3266	0.271	3424	0.27	3598	0.269
3268	0.271	3426	0.27	3600	0.269
3270	0.271	3428	0.27		
3272	0.271	3430	0.27		
3274	0.271	3432	0.27		
3276	0.271	3434	0.27		
3278	0.271	3436	0.27		
3280	0.271	3438	0.27		
3282	0.271	3440	0.27		
3284	0.271	3442	0.27		
3286	0.271	3444	0.27		
3288	0.271	3446	0.27		
3290	0.271	3448	0.27		
3292	0.271	3450	0.27		
3294	0.271	3452	0.27		
3296	0.271	3454	0.27		
		3456	0.27		



## **APPENDIX A.3**

### **BATTERY PARALLEL WITH 0.5F ULTRACAPACITOR(VOLTAGE)**







Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)
3126	1.973	3298	1.958	3472	1.942
3128	1.973	3300	1.958	3474	1.942
3130	1.973	3302	1.957	3476	1.94
3132	1.973	3304	1.957	3478	1.94
3134	1.973	3306	1.957	3480	1.939
3136	1.973	3308	1.956	3482	1.939
3138	1.973	3310	1.955	3484	1.94
3140	1.973	3312	1.955	3486	1.939
3142	1.973	3314	1.956	3488	1.939
3144	1.972	3316	1.956	3490	1.939
3146	1.972	3318	1.955	3492	1.939
3148	1.972	3320	1.955	3494	1.939
3150	1.973	3322	1.954	3496	1.939
3152	1.971	3324	1.955	3498	1.939
3154	1.971	3326	1.954	3500	1.939
3156	1.971	3328	1.954	3502	1.939
3158	1.971	3330	1.953	3504	1.939
3160	1.97	3332	1.953	3506	1.939
3162	1.97	3334	1.953	3508	1.939
3164	1.97	3336	1.953	3510	1.939
3166	1.968	3338	1.953	3512	1.939
3168	1.97	3340	1.953	3514	1.939
3170	1.968	3342	1.953	3516	1.938
3172	1.968	3344	1.953	3518	1.938
3174	1.968	3346	1.953	3520	1.938
3176	1.968	3348	1.953	3522	1.936
3178	1.968	3350	1.953	3524	1.937
3180	1.968	3352	1.953	3526	1.937
3182	1.968	3354	1.953	3528	1.936
3184	1.968	3356	1.953	3530	1.937
3186	1.968	3358	1.953	3532	1.936
3188	1.968	3360	1.953	3534	1.935
3190	1.968	3362	1.953	3536	1.937
3192	1.968	3364	1.953	3538	1.935
3194	1.967	3366	1.952	3540	1.935
3196	1.967	3368	1.951	3542	1.935
3198	1.967	3370	1.951	3544	1.934
3200	1.967	3372	1.951	3546	1.934
3202	1.966	3374	1.951	3548	1.934
3204	1.965	3376	1.952	3550	1.934
3206	1.965	3378	1.949	3552	1.934
3208	1.965	3380	1.951	3554	1.934
3210	1.964	3382	1.95	3556	1.934
3212	1.964	3384	1.949	3558	1.934
3214	1.964	3386	1.949	3560	1.934
3216	1.964	3388	1.95	3562	1.934
3218	1.964	3390	1.948	3564	1.934
3220	1.964	3392	1.948	3566	1.934
3222	1.963	3394	1.948	3568	1.934
3224	1.963	3396	1.948	3570	1.934
3226	1.963	3398	1.948	3572	1.933
3228	1.963	3400	1.947	3574	1.934
3230	1.963	3402	1.947	3576	1.933
3232	1.963	3404	1.946	3578	1.934
3234	1.963	3406	1.948	3580	1.932
3236	1.963	3408	1.948	3582	1.933
3238	1.963	3410	1.948	3584	1.933
3240	1.963	3412	1.948	3586	1.932
3242	1.963	3414	1.946	3588	1.932
3244	1.963	3416	1.945	3590	1.933
3246	1.963	3418	1.946	3592	1.932
3248	1.962	3420	1.945	3594	1.93
3250	1.963	3422	1.944	3596	1.93
3252	1.963	3424	1.944	3598	1.93
3254	1.962	3426	1.945	3600	1.931
3256	1.962	3428	1.945		
3258	1.961	3430	1.944		
3260	1.96	3432	1.943		
3262	1.961	3434	1.943		
3264	1.961	3436	1.943		
3266	1.961	3438	1.943		
3268	1.959	3440	1.943		
3270	1.959	3442	1.943		
3272	1.959	3444	1.943		
3274	1.958	3446	1.943		
3276	1.959	3448	1.943		
3278	1.959	3450	1.943		
3280	1.958	3452	1.943		
3282	1.958	3454	1.943		
3284	1.958	3456	1.943		
3286	1.958	3458	1.943		
3288	1.958	3460	1.943		
3290	1.957	3462	1.943		
3292	1.958	3464	1.942		
3294	1.957	3466	1.943		
3296	1.958	3468	1.941		
		3470	1.942		

## **APPENDIX A.4**

### **BATTERY PARALLEL WITH 0.5F ULTRACAPACITOR(CURRENT)**







Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
2086	0.282	2262	0.281	2434	0.28	2608	2.012	2782	1.997	2954	1.983
2088	0.282	2264	0.281	2436	0.28	2610	2.012	2784	1.997	2956	1.982
2090	0.282	2266	0.281	2438	0.28	2612	2.012	2786	1.997	2958	1.982
2092	0.282	2268	0.281	2440	0.28	2614	2.011	2788	1.997	2960	1.983
2094	0.282	2270	0.281	2442	0.28	2616	2.012	2790	1.997	2962	1.982
2096	0.282	2272	0.281	2444	0.28	2618	2.011	2792	1.997	2964	1.982
2098	0.282	2274	0.281	2446	0.28	2620	2.011	2794	1.997	2966	1.982
2100	0.282	2276	0.281	2448	0.28	2622	2.011	2796	1.997	2968	1.982
2102	0.282	2278	0.281	2450	0.28	2624	2.011	2798	1.997	2970	1.982
2104	0.282	2280	0.281	2452	0.28	2626	2.011	2800	1.996	2972	1.982
2106	0.282	2282	0.281	2454	0.28	2628	2.009	2802	1.995	2974	1.982
2108	0.281	2284	0.281	2456	0.28	2630	2.009	2804	1.995	2976	1.982
2110	0.282	2286	0.281	2458	0.28	2632	2.009	2806	1.997	2978	1.982
2112	0.282	2288	0.281	2460	0.28	2634	2.009	2808	1.995	2980	1.982
2114	0.282	2290	0.281	2462	0.28	2636	2.009	2810	1.996	2982	1.982
2116	0.282	2292	0.281	2464	0.28	2638	2.008	2812	1.995	2984	1.982
2118	0.281	2294	0.281	2466	0.28	2640	2.008	2814	1.995	2986	1.982
2120	0.281	2296	0.281	2468	0.28	2642	2.009	2816	1.993	2988	1.982
2122	0.282	2298	0.281	2470	0.28	2644	2.009	2818	1.995	2990	1.981
2124	0.281	2300	0.281	2472	0.28	2646	2.007	2820	1.995	2992	1.981
2126	0.281	2302	0.281	2474	0.28	2648	2.008	2822	1.993	2994	1.98
2128	0.281	2304	0.281	2476	0.28	2650	2.007	2824	1.992	2996	1.979
2130	0.281	2306	0.281	2478	0.28	2652	2.007	2826	1.993	2998	1.981
2132	0.282	2308	0.281	2480	0.28	2654	2.007	2828	1.993	3000	1.981
2134	0.281	2310	0.281	2482	0.28	2656	2.007	2830	1.993	3002	1.98
2136	0.281	2312	0.281	2484	0.28	2658	2.007	2832	1.993	3004	1.979
2138	0.281	2314	0.281	2486	0.28	2660	2.007	2834	1.992	3006	1.979
2140	0.281	2316	0.281	2488	0.28	2662	2.007	2836	1.992	3008	1.978
2142	0.281	2318	0.281	2490	0.28	2664	2.007	2838	1.992	3010	1.979
2144	0.281	2320	0.281	2492	0.28	2666	2.007	2840	1.992	3012	1.979
2146	0.281	2322	0.281	2494	0.28	2668	2.006	2842	1.992	3014	1.979
2148	0.281	2324	0.281	2496	0.28	2670	2.007	2844	1.992	3016	1.978
2150	0.281	2326	0.281	2498	0.28	2672	2.006	2846	1.992	3018	1.978
2152	0.281	2328	0.281	2500	0.28	2674	2.007	2848	1.992	3020	1.978
2154	0.281	2330	0.281	2502	0.28	2676	2.007	2850	1.992	3022	1.978
2156	0.281	2332	0.281	2504	0.28	2678	2.006	2852	1.992	3024	1.978
2158	0.281	2334	0.281	2506	0.28	2680	2.004	2854	1.992	3026	1.978
2160	0.281	2336	0.281	2508	0.28	2682	2.004	2856	1.992	3028	1.978
2162	0.281	2338	0.281	2510	0.28	2684	2.004	2858	1.992	3030	1.978
2164	0.281	2340	0.281	2512	0.28	2686	2.003	2860	1.992	3032	1.979
2166	0.281	2342	0.281	2514	0.28	2688	2.004	2862	1.992	3034	1.979
2168	0.281	2344	0.281	2516	0.28	2690	2.004	2864	1.992	3036	1.979
2170	0.281	2346	0.281	2518	0.28	2692	2.003	2866	1.992	3038	1.978
2172	0.281	2348	0.281	2520	0.28	2694	2.002	2868	1.992	3040	1.979
2174	0.281	2350	0.281	2522	0.28	2696	2.003	2870	1.992	3042	1.979
2176	0.281	2352	0.281	2524	0.28	2698	2.003	2872	1.992	3044	1.978
2178	0.281	2354	0.281	2526	0.28	2700	2.002	2874	1.991	3046	1.978
2180	0.281	2356	0.281	2528	0.28	2702	2.003	2876	1.991	3048	1.978
2182	0.281	2358	0.281	2530	0.28	2704	2.002	2878	1.99	3050	1.978
2184	0.281	2360	0.281	2532	0.28	2706	2.002	2880	1.991	3052	1.978
2186	0.281	2362	0.281	2534	0.28	2708	2.002	2882	1.989	3054	1.978
2188	0.281	2364	0.281	2536	0.28	2710	2.002	2884	1.991	3056	1.978
2190	0.281	2366	0.281	2538	0.28	2712	2.002	2886	1.99	3058	1.978
2192	0.281	2368	0.281	2540	0.28	2714	2.002	2888	1.989	3060	1.978
2194	0.281	2370	0.28	2542	0.28	2716	2.002	2890	1.988	3062	1.978
2196	0.281	2372	0.281	2544	0.28	2718	2.002	2892	1.988	3064	1.978
2198	0.281	2374	0.281	2546	0.28	2720	2.002	2894	1.989	3066	1.978
2200	0.281	2376	0.281	2548	0.28	2722	2.002	2896	1.988	3068	1.978
2202	0.281	2378	0.28	2550	0.28	2724	2.002	2898	1.988	3070	1.978
2204	0.281	2380	0.281	2552	0.28	2726	2.002	2900	1.987	3072	1.978
2208	0.281	2382	0.281	2554	0.28	2728	2.001	2902	1.987	3074	1.978
2210	0.281	2384	0.281	2556	0.28	2730	2.002	2904	1.988	3076	1.978
2212	0.281	2386	0.28	2558	0.28	2732	2.002	2906	1.988	3078	1.978
2214	0.281	2388	0.28	2560	0.28	2734	2.002	2908	1.987	3080	1.978
2216	0.281	2390	0.28	2562	0.28	2736	2	2910	1.987	3082	1.976
2218	0.281	2392	0.281	2564	0.28	2738	2	2912	1.987	3084	1.976
2220	0.281	2394	0.28	2566	0.28	2740	2.001	2914	1.987	3086	1.976
2222	0.281	2396	0.28	2568	0.28	2742	2.001	2916	1.987	3088	1.975
2224	0.281	2398	0.28	2570	0.28	2744	2	2918	1.987	3090	1.975
2226	0.281	2400	0.28	2572	0.28	2746	2	2920	1.987	3092	1.976
2228	0.281	2402	0.28	2574	0.28	2748	1.999	2922	1.987	3094	1.975
2230	0.281	2404	0.28	2576	2.013	2750	2.001	2924	1.986	3096	1.976
2232	0.281	2406	0.28	2578	2.012	2752	1.998	2926	1.986	3098	1.975
2234	0.281	2408	0.28	2580	2.012	2754	1.999	2928	1.986	3100	1.975
2236	0.281	2410	0.28	2582	2.013	2756	1.999	2930	1.986	3102	1.975
2238	0.281	2412	0.28	2584	2.012	2758	1.998	2932	1.986	3104	1.975
2240	0.281	2414	0.28	2586	2.012	2760	1.998	2934	1.986	3106	1.975
2242	0.281	2416	0.28	2588	2.012	2762	1.998	2936	1.984	3108	1.974
2244	0.281	2418	0.28	2590	2.012	2764	1.998	2938	1.985	3110	1.974
2246	0.281	2420	0.28	2592	2.012	2766	1.998	2940	1.986	3112	1.973
2248	0.281	2422	0.28	2594	2.012	2768	1.997	2942	1.984	3114	1.973
2250	0.281	2424	0.28	2596	2.012	2770	1.997	2944	1.984	3116	1.973
2252	0.281	2426	0.28	2598	2.012	2772	1.997	2946	1.985	3118	1.973
2254	0.281	2428	0.28	2600	2.012	2774	1.997	2948	1.984	3120	1.973
2256	0.281	2430	0.28	2602	2.012	2776	1.997	2950	1.983	3122	1.973
2258	0.281	2432	0.28	2604	2.012	2778	1.997	2952	1.983	3124	1.973
2260	0.281			2606	2.012	2780	1.997			3126	1.973

Time ( s )	Current ( A )	Time ( s )	Current ( A )	Time ( s )	Current ( A )
3128	1.973	3300	1.958	3474	1.942
3130	1.973	3302	1.957	3476	1.94
3132	1.973	3304	1.957	3478	1.94
3134	1.973	3306	1.957	3480	1.939
3136	1.973	3308	1.956	3482	1.939
3138	1.973	3310	1.955	3484	1.94
3140	1.973	3312	1.955	3486	1.939
3142	1.973	3314	1.956	3488	1.939
3144	1.972	3316	1.956	3490	1.939
3146	1.972	3318	1.955	3492	1.939
3148	1.972	3320	1.955	3494	1.939
3150	1.973	3322	1.954	3496	1.939
3152	1.971	3324	1.955	3498	1.939
3154	1.971	3326	1.954	3500	1.939
3156	1.971	3328	1.954	3502	1.939
3158	1.971	3330	1.953	3504	1.939
3160	1.97	3332	1.953	3506	1.939
3162	1.97	3334	1.953	3508	1.939
3164	1.97	3336	1.953	3510	1.939
3166	1.968	3338	1.953	3512	1.939
3168	1.97	3340	1.953	3514	1.939
3170	1.968	3342	1.953	3516	1.938
3172	1.968	3344	1.953	3518	1.938
3174	1.968	3346	1.953	3520	1.938
3176	1.968	3348	1.953	3522	1.936
3178	1.968	3350	1.953	3524	1.937
3180	1.968	3352	1.953	3526	1.937
3182	1.968	3354	1.953	3528	1.936
3184	1.968	3356	1.953	3530	1.937
3186	1.968	3358	1.953	3532	1.936
3188	1.968	3360	1.953	3534	1.935
3190	1.968	3362	1.953	3536	1.937
3192	1.968	3364	1.953	3538	1.935
3194	1.967	3366	1.952	3540	1.935
3196	1.967	3368	1.951	3542	1.935
3198	1.967	3370	1.951	3544	1.934
3200	1.967	3372	1.951	3546	1.934
3202	1.966	3374	1.951	3548	1.934
3204	1.965	3376	1.952	3550	1.934
3206	1.965	3378	1.949	3552	1.934
3208	1.965	3380	1.951	3554	1.934
3210	1.964	3382	1.95	3556	1.934
3212	1.964	3384	1.949	3558	1.934
3214	1.964	3386	1.949	3560	1.934
3216	1.964	3388	1.95	3562	1.934
3218	1.964	3390	1.948	3564	1.934
3220	1.964	3392	1.948	3566	1.934
3222	1.963	3394	1.948	3568	1.934
3224	1.963	3396	1.948	3570	1.934
3226	1.963	3398	1.948	3572	1.933
3228	1.963	3400	1.947	3574	1.934
3230	1.963	3402	1.947	3576	1.933
3232	1.963	3404	1.946	3578	1.934
3234	1.963	3406	1.948	3580	1.932
3236	1.963	3408	1.948	3582	1.933
3238	1.963	3410	1.948	3584	1.933
3240	1.963	3412	1.948	3586	1.932
3242	1.963	3414	1.946	3588	1.932
3244	1.963	3416	1.945	3590	1.933
3246	1.963	3418	1.946	3592	1.932
3248	1.962	3420	1.945	3594	1.93
3250	1.963	3422	1.944	3596	1.93
3252	1.963	3424	1.944	3598	1.93
3254	1.962	3426	1.945	3600	1.931
3256	1.962	3428	1.945		
3258	1.961	3430	1.944		
3260	1.96	3432	1.943		
3262	1.961	3434	1.943		
3264	1.961	3436	1.943		
3266	1.961	3438	1.943		
3268	1.959	3440	1.943		
3270	1.959	3442	1.943		
3272	1.959	3444	1.943		
3274	1.958	3446	1.943		
3276	1.959	3448	1.943		
3278	1.959	3450	1.943		
3280	1.958	3452	1.943		
3282	1.958	3454	1.943		
3284	1.958	3456	1.943		
3286	1.958	3458	1.943		
3288	1.958	3460	1.943		
3290	1.957	3462	1.943		
3292	1.958	3464	1.942		
3294	1.957	3466	1.943		
3296	1.958	3468	1.941		
3298	1.958	3470	1.942		
		3472	1.942		

## **APPENDIX A.5**

### **BATTERY PARALLEL WITH 1.5F ULTRACAPACITOR(VOLTAGE)**

Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)
0	0	174	2.315	348	2.239	522	2.182	696	2.134	870	2.101
2	0	176	2.315	350	2.236	524	2.181	698	2.134	872	2.102
4	2.521	178	2.315	352	2.236	526	2.181	700	2.134	874	2.1
6	2.524	180	2.314	354	2.237	528	2.178	702	2.134	876	2.101
8	2.52	182	2.311	356	2.236	530	2.179	704	2.133	878	2.1
10	2.514	184	2.31	358	2.236	532	2.178	706	2.133	880	2.1
12	2.507	186	2.309	360	2.235	534	2.178	708	2.133	882	2.1
14	2.501	188	2.308	362	2.235	536	2.178	710	2.131	884	2.1
16	2.495	190	2.306	364	2.232	538	2.178	712	2.133	886	2.1
18	2.49	192	2.305	366	2.232	540	2.177	714	2.131	888	2.1
20	2.484	194	2.305	368	2.232	542	2.175	716	2.131	890	2.099
22	2.481	196	2.305	370	2.232	544	2.175	718	2.13	892	2.098
24	2.474	198	2.305	372	2.232	546	2.175	720	2.129	894	2.098
26	2.47	200	2.302	374	2.23	548	2.174	722	2.129	896	2.098
28	2.466	202	2.301	376	2.229	550	2.174	724	2.129	898	2.097
30	2.461	204	2.3	378	2.228	552	2.173	726	2.129	900	2.096
32	2.457	206	2.297	380	2.227	554	2.173	728	2.128	902	2.096
34	2.452	208	2.297	382	2.227	556	2.172	730	2.129	904	2.096
36	2.449	210	2.295	384	2.227	558	2.172	732	2.128	906	2.096
38	2.446	212	2.295	386	2.227	560	2.171	734	2.128	908	2.095
40	2.442	214	2.294	388	2.227	562	2.17	736	2.127	910	2.095
42	2.438	216	2.293	390	2.226	564	2.169	738	2.127	912	2.095
44	2.435	218	2.292	392	2.223	566	2.168	740	2.125	914	2.095
46	2.432	220	2.291	394	2.223	568	2.169	742	2.124	916	2.095
48	2.429	222	2.29	396	2.222	570	2.168	744	2.125	918	2.094
50	2.427	224	2.29	398	2.222	572	2.168	746	2.124	920	2.094
52	2.424	226	2.289	400	2.221	574	2.168	748	2.124	922	2.094
54	2.422	228	2.287	402	2.221	576	2.167	750	2.124	924	2.094
56	2.417	230	2.286	404	2.218	578	2.167	752	2.123	926	2.093
58	2.415	232	2.285	406	2.217	580	2.164	754	2.123	928	2.092
60	2.412	234	2.285	408	2.217	582	2.164	756	2.123	930	2.092
62	2.412	236	2.284	410	2.217	584	2.163	758	2.122	932	2.091
64	2.407	238	2.283	412	2.217	586	2.164	760	2.122	934	2.091
66	2.406	240	2.282	414	2.217	588	2.163	762	2.12	936	2.091
68	2.402	242	2.28	416	2.217	590	2.163	764	2.12	938	2.091
70	2.402	244	2.28	418	2.216	592	2.163	766	2.12	940	2.091
72	2.398	246	2.279	420	2.215	594	2.16	768	2.119	942	2.09
74	2.395	248	2.279	422	2.214	596	2.159	770	2.119	944	2.09
76	2.393	250	2.276	424	2.213	598	2.159	772	2.119	946	2.09
78	2.393	252	2.276	426	2.212	600	2.158	774	2.119	948	2.09
80	2.389	254	2.275	428	2.212	602	2.158	776	2.119	950	2.09
82	2.387	256	2.275	430	2.212	604	2.158	778	2.119	952	2.09
84	2.385	258	2.274	432	2.211	606	2.158	780	2.119	954	2.09
86	2.383	260	2.274	434	2.21	608	2.158	782	2.119	956	2.09
88	2.382	262	2.271	436	2.209	610	2.158	784	2.119	958	2.089
90	2.379	264	2.271	438	2.208	612	2.157	786	2.117	960	2.088
92	2.377	266	2.271	440	2.208	614	2.155	788	2.116	962	2.09
94	2.373	268	2.271	442	2.207	616	2.153	790	2.116	964	2.087
96	2.373	270	2.268	444	2.207	618	2.154	792	2.115	966	2.087
98	2.372	272	2.268	446	2.207	620	2.154	794	2.114	968	2.086
100	2.369	274	2.267	448	2.207	622	2.153	796	2.114	970	2.086
102	2.368	276	2.266	450	2.205	624	2.153	798	2.114	972	2.086
104	2.367	278	2.266	452	2.203	626	2.153	800	2.114	974	2.085
106	2.364	280	2.266	454	2.203	628	2.152	802	2.114	976	2.085
108	2.363	282	2.265	456	2.202	630	2.15	804	2.114	978	2.085
110	2.361	284	2.264	458	2.202	632	2.152	806	2.113	980	2.085
112	2.358	286	2.261	460	2.202	634	2.149	808	2.114	982	2.085
114	2.358	288	2.262	462	2.202	636	2.149	810	2.113	984	2.085
116	2.356	290	2.261	464	2.199	638	2.149	812	2.112	986	2.084
118	2.354	292	2.26	466	2.199	640	2.149	814	2.112	988	2.083
120	2.354	294	2.259	468	2.199	642	2.149	816	2.111	990	2.084
122	2.352	296	2.258	470	2.197	644	2.149	818	2.111	992	2.084
124	2.35	298	2.257	472	2.197	646	2.149	820	2.111	994	2.083
126	2.349	300	2.256	474	2.197	648	2.147	822	2.11	996	2.081
128	2.348	302	2.256	476	2.197	650	2.147	824	2.109	998	2.081
130	2.344	304	2.256	478	2.197	652	2.145	826	2.109	1000	2.081
132	2.344	306	2.255	480	2.196	654	2.145	828	2.109	1002	2.081
134	2.344	308	2.253	482	2.194	656	2.144	830	2.109	1004	2.081
136	2.341	310	2.252	484	2.193	658	2.144	832	2.109	1006	2.081
138	2.339	312	2.251	486	2.193	660	2.144	834	2.109	1008	2.08
140	2.337	314	2.251	488	2.192	662	2.142	836	2.109	1010	2.08
142	2.334	316	2.251	490	2.192	664	2.142	838	2.109	1012	2.08
144	2.334	318	2.251	492	2.191	666	2.142	840	2.108	1014	2.08
146	2.333	320	2.249	494	2.19	668	2.141	842	2.108	1016	2.08
148	2.332	322	2.248	496	2.19	670	2.141	844	2.106	1018	2.08
150	2.33	324	2.247	498	2.19	672	2.139	846	2.106	1020	2.08
152	2.329	326	2.246	500	2.189	674	2.139	848	2.106	1022	2.079
154	2.329	328	2.246	502	2.188	676	2.139	850	2.105	1024	2.08
156	2.326	330	2.246	504	2.188	678	2.139	852	2.105	1026	2.08
158	2.324	332	2.246	506	2.188	680	2.139	854	2.105	1028	2.078
160	2.324	334	2.245	508	2.188	682	2.139	856	2.104	1030	2.078
162	2.324	336	2.242	510	2.188	684	2.138	858	2.105	1032	2.078
164	2.321	338	2.243	512	2.187	686	2.138	860	2.104	1034	2.076
166	2.319	340	2.243	514	2.186	688	2.137	862	2.103	1036	2.076
168	2.319	342	2.241	516	2.183	690	2.136	864	2.102	1038	2.076
170	2.319	344	2.241	518	2.183	692	2.135	866	2.102	1040	2.076
172	2.315	346	2.24	520	2.183	694	2.134	868	2.102	1042	2.076





Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)
3126	1.895	3298	1.88	3472	1.865
3128	1.895	3300	1.881	3474	1.865
3130	1.895	3302	1.88	3476	1.865
3132	1.895	3304	1.88	3478	1.865
3134	1.895	3306	1.88	3480	1.865
3136	1.894	3308	1.88	3482	1.865
3138	1.893	3310	1.88	3484	1.865
3140	1.894	3312	1.879	3486	1.865
3142	1.893	3314	1.879	3488	1.865
3144	1.893	3316	1.88	3490	1.865
3146	1.892	3318	1.88	3492	1.865
3148	1.891	3320	1.879	3494	1.864
3150	1.891	3322	1.877	3496	1.862
3152	1.891	3324	1.879	3498	1.863
3154	1.892	3326	1.879	3500	1.862
3156	1.891	3328	1.878	3502	1.862
3158	1.891	3330	1.878	3504	1.862
3160	1.892	3332	1.878	3506	1.861
3162	1.89	3334	1.877	3508	1.862
3164	1.89	3336	1.876	3510	1.862
3166	1.89	3338	1.876	3512	1.861
3168	1.89	3340	1.877	3514	1.861
3170	1.89	3342	1.876	3516	1.86
3172	1.89	3344	1.877	3518	1.86
3174	1.89	3346	1.875	3520	1.86
3176	1.89	3348	1.876	3522	1.86
3178	1.89	3350	1.876	3524	1.86
3180	1.89	3352	1.876	3526	1.86
3182	1.89	3354	1.875	3528	1.86
3184	1.89	3356	1.875	3530	1.86
3186	1.89	3358	1.875	3532	1.86
3188	1.888	3360	1.875	3534	1.86
3190	1.89	3362	1.875	3536	1.86
3192	1.888	3364	1.875	3538	1.86
3194	1.889	3366	1.875	3540	1.86
3196	1.888	3368	1.875	3542	1.86
3198	1.888	3370	1.875	3544	1.86
3200	1.888	3372	1.875	3546	1.859
3202	1.888	3374	1.875	3548	1.86
3204	1.888	3376	1.875	3550	1.859
3206	1.886	3378	1.875	3552	1.858
3208	1.886	3380	1.874	3554	1.859
3210	1.885	3382	1.875	3556	1.859
3212	1.886	3384	1.875	3558	1.857
3214	1.886	3386	1.875	3560	1.857
3216	1.887	3388	1.875	3562	1.857
3218	1.885	3390	1.875	3564	1.857
3220	1.886	3392	1.873	3566	1.857
3222	1.885	3394	1.874	3568	1.857
3224	1.885	3396	1.873	3570	1.856
3226	1.885	3398	1.873	3572	1.856
3228	1.887	3400	1.871	3574	1.856
3230	1.885	3402	1.871	3576	1.856
3232	1.885	3404	1.871	3578	1.856
3234	1.885	3406	1.871	3580	1.856
3236	1.885	3408	1.871	3582	1.856
3238	1.885	3410	1.87	3584	1.856
3240	1.885	3412	1.87	3586	1.856
3242	1.885	3414	1.87	3588	1.855
3244	1.885	3416	1.87	3590	1.856
3246	1.885	3418	1.87	3592	1.856
3248	1.885	3420	1.87	3594	1.856
3250	1.885	3422	1.87	3596	1.855
3252	1.885	3424	1.87	3598	1.856
3254	1.885	3426	1.87	3600	1.854
3256	1.885	3428	1.87		
3258	1.884	3430	1.868		
3260	1.885	3432	1.869		
3262	1.884	3434	1.869		
3264	1.884	3436	1.868		
3266	1.882	3438	1.868		
3268	1.884	3440	1.868		
3270	1.884	3442	1.867		
3272	1.882	3444	1.868		
3274	1.882	3446	1.867		
3276	1.882	3448	1.867		
3278	1.881	3450	1.865		
3280	1.881	3452	1.866		
3282	1.881	3454	1.865		
3284	1.881	3456	1.865		
3286	1.881	3458	1.865		
3288	1.881	3460	1.865		
3290	1.88	3462	1.865		
3292	1.881	3464	1.865		
3294	1.881	3466	1.865		
3296	1.881	3468	1.865		
		3470	1.865		

## **APPENDIX A.6**

### **BATTERY PARALLEL WITH 1.5F ULTRACAPACITOR(CURRENT)**









Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
3126	0.261	3298	0.26	3472	0.259
3128	0.261	3300	0.26	3474	0.259
3130	0.261	3302	0.26	3476	0.259
3132	0.261	3304	0.26	3478	0.259
3134	0.261	3306	0.26	3480	0.259
3136	0.261	3308	0.26	3482	0.259
3138	0.261	3310	0.26	3484	0.259
3140	0.261	3312	0.26	3486	0.259
3142	0.261	3314	0.26	3488	0.259
3144	0.261	3316	0.26	3490	0.259
3146	0.261	3318	0.26	3492	0.259
3147	0.261	3320	0.26	3494	0.259
3149	0.261	3322	0.26	3496	0.259
3150	0.261	3324	0.26	3498	0.259
3152	0.261	3326	0.26	3500	0.259
3154	0.261	3328	0.26	3502	0.259
3156	0.261	3330	0.26	3504	0.259
3158	0.261	3332	0.26	3506	0.259
3160	0.261	3334	0.26	3508	0.259
3162	0.261	3336	0.26	3510	0.259
3164	0.261	3338	0.26	3512	0.259
3166	0.261	3340	0.26	3514	0.259
3168	0.261	3342	0.26	3515	0.259
3170	0.261	3344	0.26	3517	0.259
3172	0.261	3346	0.26	3518	0.259
3174	0.261	3348	0.26	3520	0.259
3176	0.261	3350	0.26	3522	0.259
3178	0.261	3352	0.26	3524	0.259
3180	0.261	3354	0.26	3526	0.259
3182	0.261	3356	0.26	3528	0.259
3184	0.261	3358	0.26	3530	0.259
3186	0.261	3360	0.26	3532	0.259
3188	0.261	3362	0.26	3534	0.259
3190	0.261	3364	0.26	3536	0.259
3192	0.261	3366	0.26	3538	0.259
3194	0.261	3368	0.26	3540	0.259
3196	0.261	3370	0.26	3542	0.259
3198	0.261	3372	0.26	3544	0.259
3200	0.261	3374	0.26	3546	0.259
3202	0.261	3376	0.26	3548	0.259
3204	0.261	3378	0.26	3550	0.259
3206	0.261	3380	0.26	3552	0.259
3208	0.261	3382	0.26	3554	0.259
3210	0.261	3384	0.26	3556	0.259
3212	0.261	3386	0.26	3558	0.259
3214	0.261	3388	0.26	3560	0.259
3216	0.261	3390	0.26	3562	0.259
3218	0.26	3392	0.26	3564	0.259
3220	0.261	3394	0.26	3566	0.259
3222	0.26	3396	0.26	3568	0.259
3224	0.26	3398	0.26	3570	0.259
3226	0.261	3400	0.26	3572	0.259
3228	0.261	3402	0.26	3574	0.259
3230	0.26	3404	0.26	3576	0.259
3232	0.26	3406	0.26	3578	0.259
3234	0.261	3408	0.26	3580	0.259
3236	0.26	3410	0.26	3582	0.259
3238	0.26	3412	0.26	3584	0.259
3240	0.26	3414	0.26	3586	0.259
3242	0.26	3416	0.26	3588	0.259
3244	0.26	3418	0.26	3590	0.259
3246	0.26	3420	0.259	3592	0.259
3248	0.26	3422	0.26	3594	0.259
3250	0.26	3424	0.26	3596	0.259
3252	0.26	3426	0.26	3598	0.259
3254	0.26	3428	0.26	3600	0.259
3256	0.26	3430	0.26		
3258	0.26	3432	0.26		
3260	0.26	3434	0.26		
3262	0.26	3436	0.26		
3264	0.26	3438	0.26		
3266	0.26	3440	0.259		
3268	0.26	3442	0.26		
3270	0.26	3444	0.259		
3272	0.26	3446	0.259		
3274	0.26	3448	0.259		
3276	0.26	3450	0.259		
3278	0.26	3452	0.259		
3280	0.26	3454	0.259		
3282	0.26	3456	0.259		
3284	0.26	3458	0.26		
3286	0.26	3460	0.259		
3288	0.26	3462	0.259		
3290	0.26	3464	0.259		
3292	0.26	3466	0.259		
3294	0.26	3468	0.259		
3296	0.26	3470	0.259		

## **APPENDIX A.7**

### **BATTERY PARALLEL WITH 2F ULTRACAPACITOR(VOLTAGE)**









Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)	Time (s)	Voltage (V)
3134	1.944	3308	1.929	3462	1.914
3136	1.944	3310	1.929	3464	1.914
3138	1.943	3312	1.929	3466	1.913
3140	1.943	3314	1.928	3468	1.912
3142	1.943	3316	1.927	3470	1.912
3144	1.943	3318	1.927	3472	1.912
3146	1.943	3320	1.927	3474	1.911
3148	1.943	3322	1.928	3476	1.91
3150	1.943	3324	1.927	3478	1.909
3152	1.943	3326	1.927	3480	1.91
3154	1.943	3328	1.926	3482	1.91
3156	1.943	3330	1.925	3484	1.909
3158	1.943	3332	1.926	3486	1.909
3160	1.943	3334	1.924	3488	1.909
3162	1.943	3336	1.925	3490	1.909
3164	1.942	3338	1.924	3492	1.909
3166	1.943	3340	1.924	3494	1.909
3168	1.941	3342	1.924	3496	1.909
3170	1.942	3344	1.924	3498	1.908
3172	1.94	3346	1.924	3500	1.907
3174	1.942	3348	1.924	3502	1.908
3176	1.942	3350	1.924	3504	1.906
3178	1.939	3352	1.924	3506	1.907
3180	1.94	3354	1.924	3508	1.906
3182	1.94	3356	1.924	3510	1.906
3184	1.939	3358	1.924	3512	1.906
3186	1.939	3360	1.924	3514	1.906
3188	1.939	3362	1.924	3516	1.905
3190	1.939	3364	1.924	3518	1.906
3192	1.939	3366	1.924	3520	1.904
3194	1.939	3368	1.923	3522	1.904
3196	1.939	3370	1.921	3524	1.904
3198	1.939	3372	1.921	3526	1.904
3200	1.939	3374	1.921	3528	1.904
3202	1.939	3376	1.921	3530	1.904
3204	1.939	3378	1.922	3532	1.904
3206	1.939	3380	1.921	3534	1.904
3208	1.938	3382	1.92	3536	1.904
3210	1.937	3384	1.921	3538	1.904
3212	1.937	3386	1.92	3540	1.904
3214	1.939	3388	1.919	3542	1.904
3216	1.937	3390	1.92	3544	1.904
3218	1.937	3392	1.919	3546	1.904
3220	1.937	3394	1.919	3548	1.903
3222	1.937	3396	1.919	3550	1.901
3224	1.936	3398	1.919	3552	1.902
3226	1.936	3400	1.919	3554	1.903
3228	1.935	3402	1.919	3556	1.904
3230	1.935	3404	1.919	3558	1.901
3232	1.935	3406	1.919	3560	1.901
3234	1.935	3408	1.919	3562	1.899
3236	1.935	3410	1.918	3564	1.899
3238	1.935	3412	1.918	3566	1.899
3240	1.935	3414	1.918	3568	1.899
3242	1.934	3416	1.917	3570	1.9
3244	1.934	3418	1.918	3572	1.899
3246	1.934	3420	1.918	3574	1.899
3248	1.934	3422	1.917	3576	1.899
3250	1.934	3424	1.917	3578	1.899
3252	1.934	3426	1.915	3580	1.899
3254	1.934	3428	1.916	3582	1.898
3256	1.934	3430	1.914	3584	1.899
3258	1.934	3432	1.914	3586	1.899
3260	1.934	3434	1.914	3588	1.899
3262	1.934	3436	1.914	3590	1.899
3264	1.933	3438	1.914	3592	1.899
3266	1.932	3440	1.914	3594	1.899
3268	1.932	3442	1.914	3596	1.898
3270	1.932	3444	1.914	3598	1.897
3272	1.933	3446	1.914	3600	1.896
3274	1.932	3448	1.914		
3276	1.931	3450	1.914		
3278	1.932	3452	1.914		
3280	1.931	3454	1.914		
3282	1.93	3456	1.914		
3284	1.93	3458	1.913		
3286	1.93	3460	1.914		
3288	1.931	3462	1.914		
3290	1.93	3464	1.914		
3292	1.93	3466	1.913		
3294	1.93	3468	1.912		
3296	1.929	3470	1.912		
3298	1.929	3452	1.914		
3300	1.929	3454	1.914		
3302	1.929	3456	1.914		
3304	1.929	3458	1.913		
3306	1.929	3460	1.914		

## **APPENDIX A.8**

### **BATTERY PARALLEL WITH 2F ULTRACAPACITOR(CURRENT)**

Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
0	0.0008545	176	0.307	350	0.302	524	0.299	698	0.296	872	0.293
2	0.0008545	178	0.307	352	0.302	526	0.299	700	0.296	874	0.293
4	0.324	180	0.307	354	0.302	528	0.299	702	0.296	876	0.293
6	0.323	182	0.307	356	0.302	530	0.299	704	0.296	878	0.293
8	0.322	184	0.307	358	0.302	532	0.299	706	0.296	880	0.293
10	0.321	186	0.307	360	0.302	534	0.299	708	0.296	882	0.293
12	0.321	188	0.307	362	0.302	536	0.299	710	0.296	884	0.293
14	0.32	190	0.307	364	0.302	538	0.299	712	0.296	886	0.293
16	0.319	192	0.307	366	0.302	540	0.299	714	0.296	888	0.293
18	0.319	194	0.307	368	0.302	542	0.299	716	0.296	890	0.293
20	0.318	196	0.307	370	0.302	544	0.298	718	0.296	892	0.293
22	0.318	198	0.307	372	0.302	546	0.299	720	0.295	894	0.293
26	0.318	200	0.306	374	0.302	548	0.298	722	0.295	896	0.293
28	0.317	202	0.306	376	0.302	550	0.298	724	0.296	898	0.293
30	0.317	204	0.306	378	0.302	552	0.298	726	0.295	900	0.293
32	0.317	206	0.306	380	0.302	554	0.298	728	0.295	902	0.293
34	0.316	208	0.306	382	0.302	556	0.298	730	0.295	904	0.293
36	0.316	210	0.306	384	0.302	558	0.298	732	0.295	906	0.293
38	0.316	212	0.306	386	0.302	560	0.298	734	0.295	908	0.293
40	0.316	214	0.306	388	0.302	562	0.298	736	0.295	910	0.293
42	0.316	216	0.306	390	0.301	564	0.298	738	0.295	912	0.293
44	0.315	218	0.306	392	0.301	566	0.298	740	0.295	914	0.293
46	0.315	220	0.306	394	0.301	568	0.298	742	0.295	916	0.293
48	0.315	222	0.306	396	0.301	570	0.298	744	0.295	918	0.293
50	0.315	224	0.306	398	0.301	572	0.298	746	0.295	920	0.293
52	0.315	226	0.306	400	0.301	574	0.298	748	0.295	922	0.293
54	0.314	228	0.305	402	0.301	576	0.298	750	0.295	924	0.293
56	0.314	230	0.306	404	0.301	578	0.298	752	0.295	926	0.293
58	0.314	232	0.305	406	0.301	580	0.298	754	0.295	928	0.293
60	0.314	234	0.305	408	0.301	582	0.298	756	0.295	930	0.293
62	0.314	236	0.305	410	0.301	584	0.298	758	0.295	932	0.293
64	0.313	238	0.305	412	0.301	586	0.298	760	0.295	934	0.293
66	0.313	240	0.305	414	0.301	588	0.298	762	0.295	936	0.293
68	0.313	242	0.305	416	0.301	590	0.298	764	0.295	938	0.293
70	0.313	244	0.305	418	0.301	592	0.298	766	0.295	940	0.293
72	0.313	246	0.305	420	0.301	594	0.298	768	0.295	942	0.293
74	0.313	248	0.305	422	0.301	596	0.298	770	0.295	944	0.293
76	0.313	250	0.305	424	0.301	598	0.298	772	0.295	946	0.293
78	0.312	252	0.305	426	0.301	600	0.298	774	0.295	948	0.293
80	0.312	254	0.305	428	0.301	602	0.297	776	0.295	950	0.293
82	0.312	256	0.305	430	0.301	604	0.297	778	0.295	952	0.293
84	0.312	258	0.305	432	0.301	606	0.297	780	0.295	954	0.293
86	0.312	260	0.305	434	0.3	608	0.297	782	0.295	956	0.293
88	0.312	262	0.305	436	0.3	610	0.297	784	0.295	958	0.292
90	0.311	264	0.305	438	0.3	612	0.297	786	0.295	960	0.292
92	0.311	266	0.305	440	0.3	614	0.297	788	0.295	962	0.292
94	0.311	268	0.304	442	0.3	616	0.297	790	0.294	964	0.292
96	0.311	270	0.304	444	0.3	618	0.297	792	0.295	966	0.292
98	0.311	272	0.304	446	0.3	620	0.297	794	0.294	968	0.292
100	0.311	274	0.304	448	0.3	622	0.297	796	0.294	970	0.292
102	0.311	276	0.304	450	0.3	624	0.297	798	0.294	972	0.292
104	0.311	278	0.304	452	0.3	626	0.297	800	0.294	974	0.292
106	0.311	280	0.304	454	0.3	628	0.297	802	0.294	976	0.292
108	0.31	282	0.304	456	0.3	630	0.297	804	0.294	978	0.292
110	0.31	284	0.304	458	0.3	632	0.297	806	0.294	980	0.292
112	0.31	286	0.304	460	0.3	634	0.297	808	0.294	982	0.292
114	0.31	288	0.304	462	0.3	636	0.297	810	0.294	984	0.292
116	0.31	290	0.304	464	0.3	638	0.297	812	0.294	986	0.292
118	0.31	292	0.304	466	0.3	640	0.297	814	0.294	988	0.292
120	0.31	294	0.304	468	0.3	642	0.297	816	0.294	990	0.292
122	0.31	296	0.304	470	0.3	644	0.297	818	0.294	992	0.292
124	0.309	298	0.304	472	0.3	646	0.297	820	0.294	994	0.292
126	0.309	300	0.304	474	0.3	648	0.297	822	0.294	996	0.292
128	0.309	302	0.304	476	0.3	650	0.297	824	0.294	998	0.292
130	0.309	304	0.304	478	0.3	652	0.297	826	0.294	1000	0.292
132	0.309	306	0.303	480	0.3	654	0.297	828	0.294	1002	0.292
134	0.309	308	0.303	482	0.3	656	0.297	830	0.294	1004	0.292
136	0.309	310	0.303	484	0.3	658	0.297	832	0.294	1006	0.292
138	0.309	312	0.303	486	0.3	660	0.297	834	0.294	1008	0.292
140	0.309	314	0.303	488	0.299	662	0.297	836	0.294	1010	0.292
142	0.309	316	0.303	490	0.299	664	0.296	838	0.294	1012	0.292
144	0.309	318	0.303	492	0.299	666	0.297	840	0.294	1014	0.292
146	0.309	320	0.303	494	0.299	668	0.296	842	0.294	1016	0.292
148	0.308	322	0.303	496	0.299	670	0.296	844	0.294	1018	0.292
150	0.308	324	0.303	498	0.299	672	0.296	846	0.294	1020	0.292
152	0.308	326	0.303	500	0.299	674	0.296	848	0.294	1022	0.292
154	0.308	328	0.303	502	0.299	676	0.296	850	0.294	1024	0.292
156	0.308	330	0.303	504	0.299	678	0.296	852	0.294	1026	0.292
158	0.308	332	0.303	506	0.299	680	0.296	854	0.294	1028	0.292
160	0.308	334	0.303	508	0.299	682	0.296	856	0.294	1030	0.292
162	0.308	336	0.303	510	0.299	684	0.296	858	0.294	1032	0.292
164	0.308	338	0.303	512	0.299	686	0.296	860	0.294	1034	0.292
166	0.308	340	0.303	514	0.299	688	0.296	862	0.294	1036	0.292
168	0.308	342	0.303	516	0.299	690	0.296	864	0.293	1038	0.292
170	0.308	344	0.302	518	0.299	692	0.296	866	0.294	1040	0.292
172	0.307	346	0.303	520	0.299	694	0.296	868	0.293	1042	0.292
174	0.307	348	0.302	522	0.299	696	0.296	870	0.293	1044	0.292

Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
1046	0.292	1220	0.29	1394	0.289	1568	0.287	1742	0.286	1916	0.286
1048	0.292	1222	0.29	1396	0.289	1570	0.288	1744	0.287	1918	0.286
1050	0.292	1224	0.29	1398	0.289	1572	0.287	1746	0.286	1920	0.285
1052	0.292	1226	0.29	1400	0.289	1574	0.287	1748	0.287	1922	0.286
1054	0.292	1228	0.29	1402	0.289	1576	0.287	1750	0.286	1924	0.285
1056	0.291	1230	0.29	1404	0.289	1578	0.287	1752	0.286	1926	0.285
1058	0.292	1232	0.29	1406	0.289	1580	0.288	1754	0.286	1928	0.285
1060	0.291	1234	0.29	1408	0.289	1582	0.287	1756	0.286	1930	0.285
1062	0.291	1236	0.29	1410	0.289	1584	0.287	1758	0.287	1932	0.285
1064	0.291	1238	0.29	1412	0.289	1586	0.287	1760	0.286	1934	0.285
1066	0.292	1240	0.29	1414	0.289	1588	0.287	1762	0.286	1936	0.285
1068	0.291	1242	0.29	1416	0.289	1590	0.287	1764	0.286	1938	0.285
1070	0.291	1244	0.29	1418	0.289	1592	0.287	1766	0.286	1940	0.285
1072	0.291	1246	0.29	1420	0.289	1594	0.287	1768	0.286	1942	0.285
1074	0.291	1248	0.29	1422	0.288	1596	0.287	1770	0.286	1944	0.285
1076	0.291	1250	0.29	1424	0.289	1598	0.287	1772	0.286	1946	0.285
1078	0.291	1252	0.29	1426	0.288	1600	0.287	1774	0.286	1948	0.285
1080	0.291	1254	0.29	1428	0.288	1602	0.287	1776	0.286	1950	0.285
1082	0.291	1256	0.29	1430	0.288	1604	0.287	1778	0.286	1952	0.285
1084	0.291	1258	0.29	1432	0.288	1606	0.287	1780	0.286	1954	0.285
1086	0.291	1260	0.29	1434	0.288	1608	0.287	1782	0.286	1956	0.285
1088	0.291	1262	0.29	1436	0.288	1610	0.287	1784	0.286	1958	0.285
1090	0.291	1264	0.29	1438	0.288	1612	0.287	1786	0.286	1960	0.285
1092	0.291	1266	0.29	1440	0.288	1614	0.287	1788	0.286	1962	0.285
1094	0.291	1268	0.29	1442	0.288	1616	0.287	1790	0.286	1964	0.285
1096	0.291	1270	0.29	1444	0.288	1618	0.287	1792	0.286	1966	0.285
1098	0.291	1272	0.29	1446	0.288	1620	0.287	1794	0.286	1968	0.285
1100	0.291	1274	0.29	1448	0.288	1622	0.287	1796	0.286	1970	0.285
1102	0.291	1276	0.29	1450	0.288	1624	0.287	1798	0.286	1972	0.285
1104	0.291	1278	0.29	1452	0.288	1626	0.287	1800	0.286	1974	0.285
1106	0.291	1280	0.29	1454	0.288	1628	0.287	1802	0.286	1976	0.285
1108	0.291	1282	0.29	1456	0.288	1630	0.287	1804	0.286	1978	0.285
1110	0.291	1284	0.29	1458	0.288	1632	0.287	1806	0.286	1980	0.285
1112	0.291	1286	0.29	1460	0.288	1634	0.287	1808	0.286	1982	0.285
1114	0.291	1288	0.29	1462	0.288	1636	0.287	1810	0.286	1984	0.285
1116	0.291	1290	0.289	1464	0.288	1638	0.287	1812	0.286	1986	0.285
1118	0.291	1292	0.289	1466	0.288	1640	0.287	1814	0.286	1988	0.285
1120	0.291	1294	0.289	1468	0.288	1642	0.287	1816	0.286	1990	0.285
1122	0.291	1296	0.289	1470	0.288	1644	0.287	1818	0.286	1992	0.285
1124	0.291	1298	0.289	1472	0.288	1646	0.287	1820	0.286	1994	0.285
1126	0.291	1300	0.289	1474	0.288	1648	0.287	1822	0.286	1996	0.285
1128	0.291	1302	0.289	1476	0.288	1650	0.287	1824	0.286	1998	0.285
1130	0.291	1304	0.289	1478	0.288	1652	0.287	1826	0.286	2000	0.285
1132	0.291	1306	0.289	1480	0.288	1654	0.287	1828	0.286	2002	0.285
1134	0.291	1308	0.289	1482	0.288	1656	0.287	1830	0.286	2004	0.285
1136	0.291	1310	0.289	1484	0.288	1658	0.287	1832	0.286	2006	0.285
1138	0.291	1312	0.289	1486	0.288	1660	0.287	1834	0.286	2008	0.285
1140	0.291	1314	0.289	1488	0.288	1662	0.287	1836	0.286	2010	0.285
1142	0.291	1316	0.289	1490	0.288	1664	0.287	1838	0.286	2012	0.285
1144	0.291	1318	0.289	1492	0.288	1666	0.287	1840	0.286	2014	0.285
1146	0.291	1320	0.289	1494	0.288	1668	0.287	1842	0.286	2016	0.285
1148	0.291	1322	0.289	1496	0.288	1670	0.287	1844	0.286	2018	0.285
1150	0.291	1324	0.289	1498	0.288	1672	0.287	1846	0.286	2020	0.285
1152	0.291	1326	0.289	1500	0.288	1674	0.287	1848	0.286	2022	0.285
1154	0.291	1328	0.289	1502	0.288	1676	0.287	1850	0.286	2024	0.285
1156	0.291	1330	0.289	1504	0.288	1678	0.287	1852	0.286	2026	0.285
1158	0.291	1332	0.289	1506	0.288	1680	0.287	1854	0.286	2028	0.285
1160	0.291	1334	0.289	1508	0.288	1682	0.287	1856	0.286	2030	0.285
1162	0.291	1336	0.289	1510	0.288	1684	0.287	1858	0.286	2032	0.285
1164	0.291	1338	0.289	1512	0.288	1686	0.287	1860	0.286	2034	0.285
1166	0.291	1340	0.289	1514	0.288	1688	0.287	1862	0.286	2036	0.285
1168	0.291	1342	0.289	1516	0.288	1690	0.287	1864	0.286	2038	0.285
1170	0.291	1344	0.289	1518	0.288	1692	0.287	1866	0.286	2040	0.285
1172	0.29	1346	0.289	1520	0.288	1694	0.287	1868	0.286	2042	0.285
1174	0.29	1348	0.289	1522	0.288	1696	0.287	1870	0.286	2044	0.285
1176	0.29	1350	0.289	1524	0.288	1698	0.287	1872	0.286	2046	0.285
1178	0.29	1352	0.289	1526	0.288	1700	0.287	1874	0.286	2048	0.285
1180	0.29	1354	0.289	1528	0.288	1702	0.287	1876	0.286	2050	0.285
1182	0.29	1356	0.289	1530	0.288	1704	0.287	1878	0.286	2052	0.285
1184	0.29	1358	0.289	1532	0.288	1706	0.287	1880	0.286	2054	0.285
1186	0.29	1360	0.289	1534	0.288	1708	0.287	1882	0.286	2056	0.285
1188	0.29	1362	0.289	1536	0.288	1710	0.287	1884	0.286	2058	0.285
1190	0.29	1364	0.289	1538	0.288	1712	0.287	1886	0.286	2060	0.285
1192	0.29	1366	0.289	1540	0.288	1714	0.287	1888	0.286	2062	0.285
1194	0.29	1368	0.289	1542	0.288	1716	0.287	1890	0.286	2064	0.285
1196	0.29	1370	0.289	1544	0.288	1718	0.287	1892	0.286	2066	0.285
1198	0.29	1372	0.289	1546	0.288	1720	0.286	1894	0.286	2068	0.285
1200	0.29	1374	0.289	1548	0.288	1722	0.287	1896	0.286	2070	0.285
1202	0.29	1376	0.289	1550	0.288	1724	0.287	1898	0.286	2072	0.285
1204	0.29	1378	0.289	1552	0.288	1726	0.287	1900	0.286	2074	0.285
1206	0.29	1380	0.289	1554	0.288	1728	0.287	1902	0.286	2076	0.284
1208	0.29	1382	0.289	1556	0.288	1730	0.287	1904	0.286	2078	0.285
1210	0.29	1384	0.289	1558	0.287	1732	0.287	1906	0.286	2080	0.285
1212	0.29	1386	0.289	1560	0.288	1734	0.286	1908	0.286	2082	0.285
1214	0.29	1388	0.289	1562	0.287	1736	0.286	1910	0.286	2084	0.285
1216	0.29	1390	0.289	1564	0.287	1738	0.286	1912	0.286	2086	0.285
1218	0.29	1392	0.289	1566	0.287	1740	0.286	1914	0.286	2088	0.285

Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
2090	0.284	2264	0.284	2438	0.283	2612	0.282	2786	0.281	2960	0.28
2092	0.285	2266	0.284	2440	0.283	2614	0.282	2788	0.281	2962	0.28
2094	0.285	2268	0.284	2442	0.283	2616	0.282	2790	0.281	2964	0.28
2096	0.285	2270	0.284	2444	0.283	2618	0.282	2792	0.281	2966	0.28
2098	0.285	2272	0.284	2446	0.283	2620	0.282	2794	0.281	2968	0.28
2100	0.285	2274	0.284	2448	0.283	2622	0.282	2796	0.281	2970	0.28
2102	0.284	2276	0.284	2450	0.283	2624	0.282	2798	0.281	2972	0.28
2104	0.284	2278	0.284	2452	0.283	2626	0.282	2800	0.281	2974	0.28
2106	0.285	2280	0.283	2454	0.283	2628	0.282	2802	0.281	2976	0.28
2108	0.284	2282	0.284	2456	0.283	2630	0.282	2804	0.281	2978	0.28
2110	0.284	2284	0.284	2458	0.283	2632	0.282	2806	0.281	2980	0.28
2112	0.285	2286	0.284	2460	0.283	2634	0.282	2808	0.281	2982	0.28
2114	0.284	2288	0.284	2462	0.283	2636	0.282	2810	0.281	2984	0.28
2116	0.284	2290	0.284	2464	0.283	2638	0.282	2812	0.281	2986	0.28
2118	0.284	2292	0.284	2466	0.283	2640	0.282	2814	0.281	2988	0.28
2120	0.284	2294	0.284	2468	0.283	2642	0.282	2816	0.281	2990	0.28
2122	0.284	2296	0.284	2470	0.283	2644	0.282	2818	0.281	2992	0.28
2124	0.284	2298	0.284	2472	0.283	2646	0.282	2820	0.281	2994	0.28
2126	0.284	2300	0.284	2474	0.283	2648	0.282	2822	0.281	2996	0.28
2128	0.284	2302	0.284	2476	0.283	2650	0.282	2824	0.281	2998	0.28
2130	0.284	2304	0.284	2478	0.283	2652	0.282	2826	0.281	3000	0.28
2132	0.284	2306	0.283	2480	0.283	2654	0.282	2828	0.281	3002	0.28
2134	0.284	2308	0.283	2482	0.283	2656	0.282	2830	0.281	3004	0.28
2136	0.284	2310	0.284	2484	0.283	2658	0.282	2832	0.281	3006	0.28
2138	0.284	2312	0.283	2486	0.283	2660	0.282	2834	0.281	3008	0.28
2140	0.284	2314	0.283	2488	0.283	2662	0.282	2836	0.281	3010	0.28
2142	0.284	2316	0.283	2490	0.283	2664	0.282	2838	0.281	3012	0.28
2144	0.284	2318	0.283	2492	0.282	2666	0.282	2840	0.281	3014	0.28
2146	0.284	2320	0.283	2494	0.282	2668	0.282	2842	0.281	3016	0.28
2148	0.284	2322	0.283	2496	0.283	2670	0.282	2844	0.281	3018	0.28
2150	0.284	2324	0.283	2498	0.282	2672	0.282	2846	0.281	3020	0.28
2152	0.284	2326	0.283	2500	0.283	2674	0.282	2848	0.281	3022	0.28
2154	0.284	2328	0.283	2502	0.283	2676	0.282	2850	0.281	3024	0.28
2156	0.284	2330	0.283	2504	0.283	2678	0.282	2852	0.281	3026	0.28
2158	0.284	2332	0.283	2506	0.282	2680	0.282	2854	0.281	3028	0.28
2160	0.284	2334	0.283	2508	0.282	2682	0.282	2856	0.281	3030	0.28
2162	0.284	2336	0.283	2510	0.282	2684	0.282	2858	0.281	3032	0.28
2164	0.284	2338	0.283	2512	0.282	2686	0.282	2860	0.281	3034	0.28
2166	0.284	2340	0.283	2514	0.282	2688	0.282	2862	0.28	3036	0.28
2168	0.284	2342	0.283	2516	0.282	2690	0.282	2864	0.281	3038	0.28
2170	0.284	2344	0.283	2518	0.282	2692	0.282	2866	0.281	3040	0.28
2172	0.284	2346	0.283	2520	0.282	2694	0.282	2868	0.281	3042	0.28
2174	0.284	2348	0.283	2522	0.282	2696	0.282	2870	0.281	3044	0.279
2176	0.284	2350	0.283	2524	0.282	2698	0.282	2872	0.28	3046	0.279
2178	0.284	2352	0.283	2526	0.282	2700	0.282	2874	0.281	3048	0.279
2180	0.284	2354	0.283	2528	0.282	2702	0.282	2876	0.28	3050	0.279
2182	0.284	2356	0.283	2530	0.282	2704	0.282	2878	0.28	3052	0.279
2184	0.284	2358	0.283	2532	0.282	2706	0.281	2880	0.28	3054	0.28
2186	0.284	2360	0.283	2534	0.282	2708	0.281	2882	0.281	3056	0.28
2188	0.284	2362	0.283	2536	0.282	2710	0.281	2884	0.28	3058	0.279
2190	0.284	2364	0.283	2538	0.282	2712	0.281	2886	0.28	3060	0.279
2192	0.284	2366	0.283	2540	0.282	2714	0.281	2888	0.28	3062	0.279
2194	0.284	2368	0.283	2542	0.282	2716	0.281	2890	0.28	3064	0.279
2196	0.284	2370	0.283	2544	0.282	2718	0.281	2892	0.28	3066	0.279
2198	0.284	2372	0.283	2546	0.282	2720	0.281	2894	0.28	3068	0.279
2200	0.284	2374	0.283	2548	0.282	2722	0.282	2896	0.28	3070	0.279
2202	0.284	2376	0.283	2550	0.282	2724	0.282	2898	0.28	3072	0.279
2204	0.284	2378	0.283	2552	0.282	2726	0.281	2900	0.28	3074	0.279
2206	0.284	2380	0.283	2554	0.282	2728	0.281	2902	0.28	3076	0.279
2208	0.284	2382	0.283	2556	0.282	2730	0.281	2904	0.28	3078	0.279
2210	0.284	2384	0.283	2558	0.282	2732	0.281	2906	0.28	3080	0.279
2212	0.284	2386	0.283	2560	0.282	2734	0.281	2908	0.28	3082	0.279
2214	0.284	2388	0.283	2562	0.282	2736	0.281	2910	0.28	3084	0.279
2216	0.284	2390	0.283	2564	0.282	2738	0.281	2912	0.28	3086	0.279
2218	0.284	2392	0.283	2566	0.282	2740	0.281	2914	0.28	3088	0.279
2220	0.284	2394	0.283	2568	0.282	2742	0.281	2916	0.28	3090	0.279
2222	0.284	2396	0.283	2570	0.282	2744	0.281	2918	0.28	3092	0.279
2224	0.284	2398	0.283	2572	0.282	2746	0.281	2920	0.28	3094	0.279
2226	0.284	2400	0.283	2574	0.282	2748	0.281	2922	0.28	3096	0.279
2228	0.284	2402	0.283	2576	0.282	2750	0.281	2924	0.28	3098	0.279
2230	0.284	2404	0.283	2578	0.282	2752	0.281	2926	0.28	3100	0.279
2232	0.284	2406	0.283	2580	0.282	2754	0.281	2928	0.28	3102	0.279
2234	0.284	2408	0.283	2582	0.282	2756	0.281	2930	0.28	3104	0.279
2236	0.284	2410	0.283	2584	0.282	2758	0.281	2932	0.28	3106	0.279
2238	0.284	2412	0.283	2586	0.282	2760	0.281	2934	0.28	3108	0.279
2240	0.284	2414	0.283	2588	0.282	2762	0.281	2936	0.28	3110	0.279
2242	0.284	2416	0.283	2590	0.282	2764	0.281	2938	0.28	3112	0.279
2244	0.284	2418	0.283	2592	0.282	2766	0.281	2940	0.28	3114	0.279
2246	0.284	2420	0.283	2594	0.282	2768	0.281	2942	0.28	3116	0.279
2248	0.284	2422	0.283	2596	0.282	2770	0.281	2944	0.28	3118	0.279
2250	0.284	2424	0.283	2598	0.282	2772	0.281	2946	0.28	3120	0.279
2252	0.284	2426	0.283	2600	0.282	2774	0.281	2948	0.28	3122	0.279
2254	0.284	2428	0.283	2602	0.282	2776	0.281	2950	0.28	3124	0.279
2256	0.284	2430	0.283	2604	0.282	2778	0.281	2952	0.28	3126	0.279
2258	0.284	2432	0.283	2606	0.282	2780	0.281	2954	0.28	3128	0.279
2260	0.284	2434	0.283	2608	0.282	2782	0.281	2956	0.28	3130	0.279
2262	0.284	2436	0.283	2610	0.282	2784	0.281	2958	0.28	3132	0.279

Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)	Time (s)	Current (A)
3134	0.279	3308	0.278	3482	0.277
3136	0.279	3310	0.278	3484	0.277
3138	0.279	3312	0.278	3486	0.277
3140	0.279	3314	0.278	3488	0.277
3142	0.279	3316	0.278	3490	0.277
3144	0.279	3318	0.278	3492	0.276
3146	0.279	3320	0.278	3494	0.277
3148	0.279	3322	0.278	3496	0.277
3150	0.279	3324	0.278	3498	0.277
3152	0.279	3326	0.278	3500	0.276
3154	0.279	3328	0.278	3502	0.276
3156	0.279	3330	0.278	3504	0.276
3158	0.279	3332	0.278	3506	0.276
3160	0.279	3334	0.278	3508	0.276
3162	0.279	3336	0.278	3510	0.276
3164	0.279	3338	0.278	3512	0.276
3166	0.279	3340	0.278	3514	0.276
3168	0.279	3342	0.278	3516	0.276
3170	0.279	3344	0.278	3518	0.276
3172	0.279	3346	0.278	3520	0.276
3174	0.279	3348	0.278	3522	0.276
3176	0.279	3350	0.278	3524	0.276
3178	0.279	3352	0.278	3526	0.276
3180	0.279	3354	0.278	3528	0.276
3182	0.279	3356	0.278	3530	0.276
3184	0.279	3358	0.277	3532	0.276
3186	0.279	3360	0.278	3534	0.276
3188	0.279	3362	0.278	3536	0.276
3190	0.279	3364	0.278	3538	0.276
3192	0.279	3366	0.277	3540	0.276
3194	0.279	3368	0.277	3542	0.276
3196	0.279	3370	0.277	3544	0.276
3198	0.279	3372	0.277	3546	0.276
3200	0.279	3374	0.277	3548	0.276
3202	0.279	3376	0.277	3550	0.276
3204	0.279	3378	0.277	3552	0.276
3206	0.279	3380	0.277	3554	0.276
3208	0.279	3382	0.277	3556	0.276
3210	0.279	3384	0.277	3558	0.276
3212	0.278	3386	0.277	3560	0.276
3214	0.278	3388	0.277	3562	0.276
3216	0.278	3390	0.277	3564	0.276
3218	0.278	3392	0.277	3566	0.276
3220	0.278	3394	0.277	3568	0.276
3222	0.278	3396	0.277	3570	0.276
3224	0.278	3398	0.277	3572	0.276
3226	0.278	3400	0.277	3574	0.276
3228	0.278	3402	0.277	3576	0.276
3230	0.278	3404	0.277	3578	0.276
3232	0.278	3406	0.277	3580	0.276
3234	0.278	3408	0.277	3582	0.276
3236	0.278	3410	0.277	3584	0.276
3238	0.278	3412	0.277	3586	0.276
3240	0.278	3414	0.277	3588	0.276
3242	0.278	3416	0.277	3590	0.276
3244	0.278	3418	0.277	3592	0.276
3246	0.278	3420	0.277	3594	0.276
3248	0.278	3422	0.277	3596	0.276
3250	0.278	3424	0.277	3598	0.276
3252	0.278	3426	0.277	3600	0.276
3254	0.278	3428	0.277		
3256	0.278	3430	0.277		
3258	0.278	3432	0.277		
3260	0.278	3434	0.277		
3262	0.278	3436	0.277		
3264	0.278	3438	0.277		
3266	0.278	3440	0.277		
3268	0.278	3442	0.277		
3270	0.278	3444	0.277		
3272	0.278	3446	0.277		
3274	0.278	3448	0.277		
3276	0.278	3450	0.277		
3278	0.278	3452	0.277		
3280	0.278	3454	0.277		
3282	0.278	3456	0.277		
3284	0.278	3458	0.277		
3286	0.278	3460	0.277		
3288	0.278	3462	0.277		
3290	0.278	3464	0.277		
3292	0.278	3466	0.277		
3294	0.278	3468	0.277		
3296	0.278	3470	0.277		
3298	0.278	3472	0.277		
3300	0.278	3474	0.277		
3302	0.278	3476	0.277		
3304	0.278	3478	0.277		
3306	0.278	3480	0.277		

cked Coin Type

es: **SG**

eatures

- ndurance : 70 °C 1000 h
- aximum height of 6 mm (H Terminal)
- oHS directive compliant



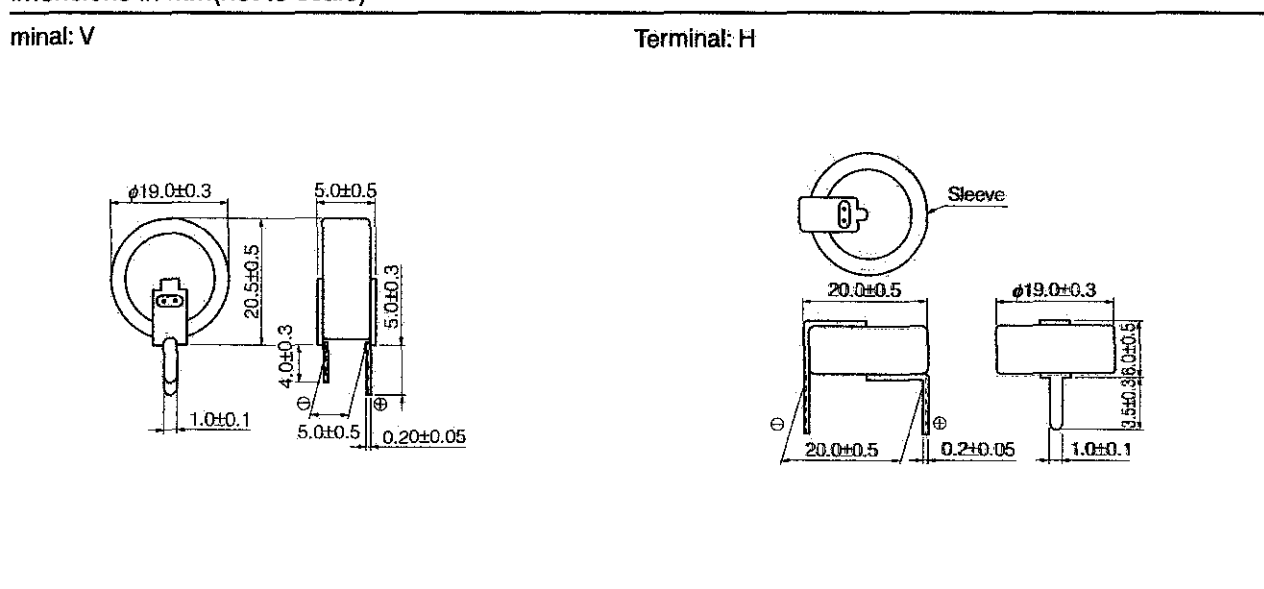
ecommended Applications

- emory back-up for video and audio equipment,
- ameras, telephones, printers, data terminals,
- ce cookers and intelligent remote controls

pecifications

egory Temp. Range	-25 °C to +70 °C	
imum Operating Voltage	5.5 V.DC	
inial Cap.Range	0.47 F to 1.5 F	
racteristics at Low perature	Capacitance change	±30 % of initial measured value at +20 °C (-25 °C to +70 °C)
	Internal resistance	≤5 times of initial measured value at +20 °C (at -25 °C)
urance	After 1000 hours application of 5.5 V. DC at +70 °C, the capacitor shall meet the following limits.	
	Capacitance change	±30 % of initial measured value
	Internal resistance	≤4 times of initial specified value
if Life	After 1000 hours storage at +70°C without load, the capacitor shall meet the specified limits for Endurance.	

imensions in mm(not to scale)



andard Products

Maximum rating Voltage (V.DC)	Capacitance (F)	Capacitance range (F)	Internal resistance (Ω) at 1kHz	Part number	Min. Packaging Q'ty (pcs)
5.5	0.47	0.376 to 1.41	≤ 30	EECS5R5( )474	100
	1.0	0.80 to 1.80	≤ 30	EECS5R5( )105	100
	1.5	1.20 to 2.70	≤ 30	EECS5R5( )155	100

ase use V or H, to indicate the terminal style.  
 : Do not use reflow soldering. (IR, Atmosphere heating methods, etc.)  
 e refer to P197 "Mounting Specifications".

and specifications are each subject to change without notice. Ask factory for the current technical specifications before purchase and/or use.  
 a safety concern arise regarding this product, please be sure to contact us immediately.