

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-------|
| STATUS OF THESIS | i |
| APPROVAL PAGE | ii |
| TITLE PAGE..... | iii |
| DECLARATION | iv |
| DEDICATION..... | v |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT..... | vi |
| ABSTRACT..... | vii |
| ABSTRAK..... | viii |
| LIST OF TABLES | xiii |
| LIST OF FIGURES..... | xiv |
| LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS | xviii |
| NOMENCLATURES..... | xix |
| | |
| <u>CHAPTER 1</u> - INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Background | 1 |
| 1.1.1 Historical Background of Neural Networks (NN)..... | 2 |
| 1.1.2 NN Capabilities..... | 5 |
| 1.2 Defining a Limited Set of Stress Ratios..... | 6 |
| 1.3 Problem Statement..... | 7 |
| 1.4 Research Objectives..... | 7 |
| 1.5 Scope of Study..... | 8 |
| 1.6 Benefits..... | 9 |
| 1.7 Organization of Thesis..... | 9 |
| | |
| <u>CHAPTER 2</u> - LITERATURE REVIEW/THEORETICAL BACKGROUND | 11 |
| 2.1 Fatigue Life Assessment of Composite Materials Using NN..... | 11 |
| 2.2 Composites..... | 15 |
| 2.2.1 Fiber and Matrix..... | 16 |
| 2.2.2 Laminated Composites | 18 |
| 2.2.2.1 Laminated Code..... | 19 |
| 2.2.2.2 Special Laminates | 20 |

| | | |
|---|--|----|
| 2.3 | Fatigue of Composite Materials | 21 |
| 2.3.1 | Fatigue..... | 21 |
| 2.3.2 | Constant Amplitude Loading Fatigue | 22 |
| 2.3.2.1 | The S-N Diagram and Related Formulae..... | 24 |
| 2.3.2.2 | Reliability Aspects of Fatigue Life Evaluation | 27 |
| 2.3.3 | Constant Life Diagrams (CLD) | 28 |
| <u>CHAPTER 3 - MODELING USING NEURAL NETWORKS (NN)</u> | | 32 |
| 3.1 | NN Architecture | 32 |
| 3.2 | NN Modes of Training..... | 35 |
| 3.3 | Problem Formulation of NN Learning | 36 |
| 3.3.1 | Generalization..... | 37 |
| 3.4 | Introduction to Multi-layer Perceptrons (MLP): Single-layer Perceptron..... | 38 |
| 3.4.1 | Capability of Single-layer Perceptron..... | 41 |
| 3.4.2 | Perceptron Learning Rule..... | 43 |
| 3.5 | Multi-layer Perceptrons (MLP)..... | 45 |
| 3.5.1 | MLP Structure..... | 45 |
| 3.5.2 | Activation Function..... | 46 |
| 3.5.3 | Training Algorithm..... | 49 |
| 3.5.3.1 | Gradient Descent..... | 49 |
| 3.5.3.2 | Optimization Methods..... | 51 |
| 3.5.3.3 | Backpropagation..... | 52 |
| 3.5.4 | Bayesian Regularization..... | 55 |
| 3.5.5 | The Levenberg – Marquardt Training Algorithm | 57 |
| 3.5.6 | Implementation..... | 58 |
| 3.5.6.1 | Adaptation of Bayesian Framework within The Levenberg- Marquardt Algorithm..... | 58 |
| 3.5.6.2 | Realization..... | 61 |
| <u>CHAPTER 4 – MATERIALS AND METHODS</u> | | 62 |
| 4.1 | NN Modeling Procedure..... | 62 |
| 4.2 | Materials and Experimental Data | 64 |
| 4.2.1 | Material and Test Descriptions of Material I (E-glass/epoxy, [±45/04/±45/] lay-up)..... | 64 |

| | | |
|--|---|-----------|
| 4.2.2 | Material and Test Descriptions of Material II (E-glass/polyester, [90/0/±45/0]s lay-up) | 64 |
| 4.2.3 | Material and Test Descriptions of Material III (AS4/PEEK, [0/+45/90/-45]2s lay-up) | 65 |
| 4.2.4 | Specimens Geometry..... | 66 |
| 4.3 | NN Pre-processing..... | 67 |
| 4.3.1 | Forming The Training and Testing Data Sets..... | 67 |
| 4.3.2 | Input Set and Data Normalization..... | 68 |
| 4.3.3 | Hidden Nodes Number..... | 69 |
| CHAPTER 5 - RESULTS AND DISCUSSION..... | | 70 |
| 5.1 | NN Fatigue Life Prediction..... | 70 |
| 5.1.1 | Material I (E-glass/epoxy, [±45/0/±45/])..... | 72 |
| 5.1.2 | Material II (E-glass/polyester, [90/0/±45/0]s)..... | 76 |
| 5.1.3 | Material III (AS4/PEEK, [0/+45/90/-45]2s)..... | 82 |
| 5.1.4 | Evolution of Optimization, Regularization and NN Parameters during Iteration..... | 85 |
| 5.1.5 | Sensitivity Analysis..... | 90 |
| 5.2 | Assessing the Quality of the NN Prediction | 91 |
| 5.3 | The Effect of Fatigue Life Scatter on the NN Model Prediction..... | 92 |
| CHAPTER 6 - CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS | | 94 |
| 6.1 | Conclusions..... | 94 |
| 6.2 | Recommendations..... | 95 |
| REFERENCES..... | | 96 |
| APPENDIX A..... | | 101 |